

Al group – LUMI User Support Team

## State of Aluse on LUMI



- LUMI end-user survey 2024:
  - 29% of LUMI users state AI as main field of computation
  - 41% use Machine Learning frameworks on LUMI in one way or another
  - PyTorch by far most popular framework, followed by Scikit-learn, TensorFlow, Jax, ...
  - Number of Alusers increases every year

- LUMI was not designed as a supercomputer optimized for AI tasks
  - ... but we are working on making it more and more user friendly

# Challenges for new Al users on LUMI



- Software installations (EasyBuild modules, singularity containers, virtual environments, ...)
- AMD GPUs instead of more commonly used NVidia hardware
- "Many small files problem" compatibility with Lustre file system
- Scaling training jobs to multiple GPUs and nodes
- Monitoring and profiling training jobs
- ...



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Events and Training  $\, igspace \,$  Moving your AI training jobs to LUMI: A Hands-On Workshop

## **Upcoming Events**

26.3.2025

Online

LUMI user coffee breaks

27.-28.3.2025

CSC, Espoo, Finland

#### **GPU Programming with HIP**

2.4.2025

Pikku-Finlandia, Helsinki, Finland and online

#### **LUMI AI Factory Launch**

12.-16.5.2025 Oslo, Norway

Hackathon: Optimizing for

# Moving your Al training jobs to LUMI: A Hands-On Workshop

4.-5.2.2025

Espoo, Finland

Join our two-day workshop, "Getting Started with AI on LUMI," designed to familiarize you with the capabilities of the LUMI supercomputer for artificial intelligence applications. This workshop is ideal for those looking to transition from smaller-scale computing environments like laptops, workstations, or cloud VMs to the robust, GPU-intensive LUMI platform.

Participants are invited to **bring their own Al training scripts to the workshop**, where they will receive personalized support to adapt and run them on LUMI's advanced GPU system. Whether you aim to leverage a single GPU or scale up to multiple GPUs, our workshop will provide valuable insights and practical skills to enhance your Al projects with LUMI's powerful computing infrastructure.

#### **Event Info**

**Dates:** 4.-5. February 2025 **Time:** 9:00 – 17 EET each day **Location:** Espoo, Finland

Organizer: LUMI User Support Team (LUST), EuroCC National Competence Centers (NCCs) in Finland and GreenNLP

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Welcome

Welcome to the LUMI supercomputer user guide. To navigate this guide, select a category from the navigation bar at the top of the page or use the search function.

You have not connected to LUMI yet? Please visit the first steps section to get started.

→ First steps

 $@ \ LUMI \ helpdesk \ @ \ LUMI \ status \ @ \ LUMI \ events \ @ \ LUMI \ training \ materials$ 

Discover the LUMI Hardware

→ GPU partition

→ CPU partition

→ Visualization partition

Submitting a Job

→ Available Slurm partitions

→ Example GPU jobs

→ Example CPU jobs

Storage

→ Data storage options

→ Using Lustre efficiently

→ Object storage



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# Overview

## **Training Material**

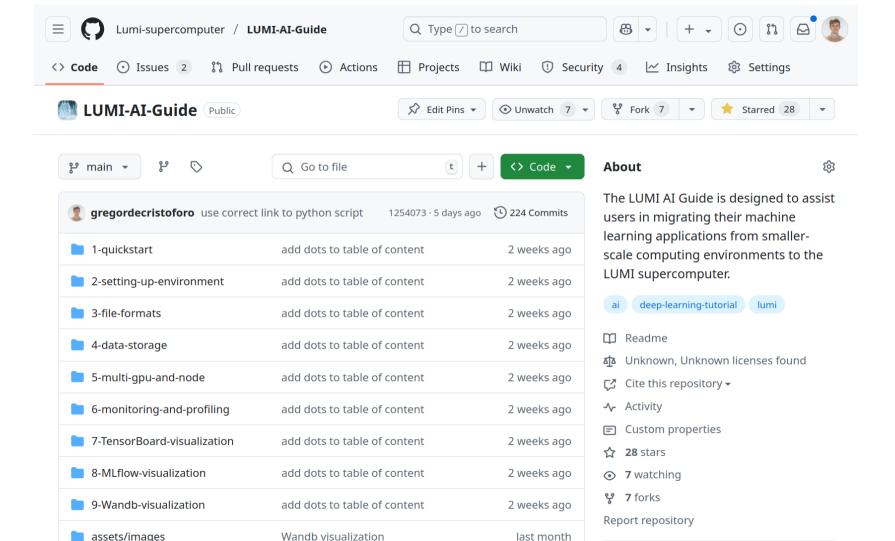
The LUMI training material is hosted at lumi-supercomputer.github.io/LUMI-training-materials.

It contains all slides and recordings of all past LUMI training events, including introductory and advanced courses, Al workshops, hackathons, and profiling courses. The training material also provides recordings of the LUMI user coffee break talks and user update events.

### **LUMI AI Guide**

The LUMI AI Guide is hosted at github.com/Lumi-supercomputer/LUMI-AI-Guide.

This guide is designed to assist users in migrating their machine learning applications from smaller-scale computing environments to LUMI. We will walk you through a detailed example of training an image classification model using PyTorch's Vision



## LUMI AI Guide



- Designed to assist users in migrating their machine learning applications from smallerscale computing environments to LUMI
- Includes an A-Z example of training an image classification model using a Vision Transformer (VIT) on the ImageNet dataset on LUMI

#### **Table of contents**

The guide is structured into the following sections:

- 1. QuickStart
- 2. Setting up your own environment
- 3. File formats for training data
- 4. Data Storage Options
- 5. Multi-GPU and Multi-Node Training
- 6. Monitoring and Profiling jobs
- 7. TensorBoard visualization
- 8. MLflow visualization
- 9. Wandb visualization

# Requirements



- A basic understanding of machine learning concepts and Python programming. The guide will focus primarily on aspects specific to training models on LUMI.
- An active user account on LUMI and familiarity with its basic operations.
- If you wish to run the included examples, you need to be part of a project with GPU hours on LUMI.

# Some highlights



Chapter 2. Setting up your own environment

- Provided containers on LUMI
- Interacting with a containerized environment
- Installing additional Python packages in a container
- Using Custom container images

- Chapter 3. File formats for training data
  - Squashfs
  - HDF5
  - LMDB
  - Performance benchmarks
  - Scripts to convert data from one format to another

# Some highlights



## Chapter 4. Data Storage Options

- LUMI-P
- LUMI-F
- RAMfs
- File striping

## Chapter 5. Multi-GPU and Multi-Node Training

- PyTorch DDP
- Torchrun
- DeepSpeed
- Optimal CPU-GPU bindings
- RCCL environment variables

# Chapter 6. Monitoring and Profiling jobs

¥ # Filter tracks...

thread 112431 (python) 112431

thread 113066 (pt. autoprad. 0) 113066

Thread 0



manual 500.0W

manual 500.0W

manual 500.0W

manual 0.0W

12%

12%

12%

12%

12%

12%

100%

100%

100%

100%

100%

100%

manual 0.0W

Monitoring jobs with rocm-smi

Perfetto

Open trace file

Open with legacy UI

O) Record new trace

Current Trace

⊞ Show timeline
 Download
 Query (SQL)
 ✓ Viz

Metrics

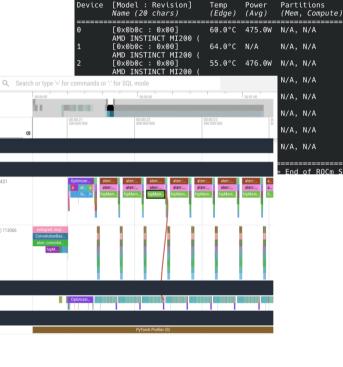
Convert trace

Example Traces

Den Android example
Den Chrome example
Den Chrome example

Navigation

- PyTorch profiler
- AMD profilers



cristoforo@nid005216:/project/project 462000002/LUMI-AI-examples rocm-smi

SCLK

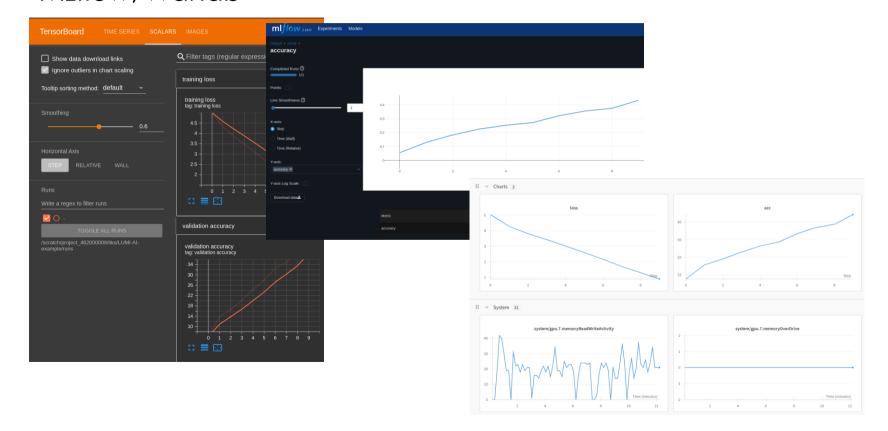
1445Mhz 1600Mhz 0%

1440Mhz 1600Mhz 0%

1385Mhz 1600Mhz

# Chapter 7 – 9: Visualization tools: TensorBoard, MLflow, Wandb



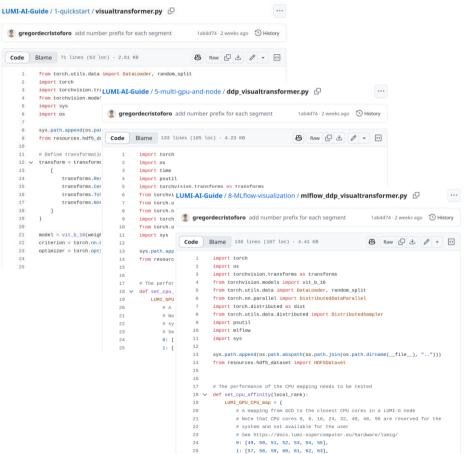


## Code examples for all chapters



You can run included examples yourself!

- set\_up\_environment.sh script copies container and training data to your directory
- Python and Slurm scripts included for every chapter
- ViT (Vision Transformer) example starts in first chapter on a single GPU
- Scripts are modified for everychapter



# Please provide feedback



- Find guide at <a href="https://github.com/Lumi-supercomputer/LUMI-AI-Guide">https://github.com/Lumi-supercomputer/LUMI-AI-Guide</a>
- Reach out to us via tickets or GitHub issues
- Is an essential part missing in the Guide?
- Al Guide will be regularly updated and maybe extended based on your feedback