

COMPREHENSIVE GENERAL LUMI COURSE
WARSAW, POLAND

INTRODUCTION TO OMNIPERF

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ADVANCED MICRO DEVICES, INC.

AMD 
together we advance_

slides on LUMI in /project/project_465000644/Slides/AMD/

hands-on exercises: <https://hackmd.io/@sfantao/H1QU6xRR3>

hands-on source code: /project/project_465000644/Exercises/AMD/HPCTrainingExamples/

OMNIPERF

ROC-profiler (rocprof)

Hardware Counters	Raw collection of GPU counters and traces	
	Counter collection with user input files	Counter results printed to a CSV
Traces and timelines	Trace collection support for	
	CPU copy	HIP API HSA API GPU Kernels
Visualisation	Traces visualized with Perfetto	

Omnitrace

Trace collection	Comprehensive trace collection	
	CPU	GPU
Supports	CPU copy	HIP API HSA API GPU Kernels
	OpenMP®	MPI Kokkos p-threads multi-GPU
Visualisation	Traces visualized with Perfetto	

Omniperf

Performance Analysis	Automated collection of hardware counters		
	Analysis	Visualization	
Supports	Speed of Light	Memory chart	Rooflines
	Kernel comparison		
Visualization	With Grafana™ or standalone GUI		

ABOUT

AMD Research Tool	Repository: https://github.com/AMDResearch/omnipperf			
	Not part of ROCm stack	Built on top of ROC-profiler		
Integrated Performance Analyzer for AMD GPUs	Speed-of-Light	Roofline	Memory chart	Baseline comparison
	Sub-system performance analysis			
	LDS	vL1D	L2 Cache	HBM
	Shader Compute	Wavefront	Instruction mix	Latencies
INSTINCT™ Support	MI200		MI100	
User Interfaces	Grafana™ GUI	Standalone GUI	Command Line (CLI)	

- performance profiling tool for AMD Instinct(TM) GPUs
 - supporting MI100 and MI200 GPUs
 - MI300 support under development
 - Radeon™ RDNA™ on the radar
- not part of the ROCm software stack yet
- built on top of rocprof
- research project
- open source
- mostly Python™
- open to community contributions
- MIT license (permissive / copyleft)

online documentation: <https://amdresearch.github.io/omnipperf/>

Github repository: <https://github.com/AMDResearch/omnipperf>

- reporting problems: <https://github.com/AMDResearch/omnipperf/issues>

COMPONENTS

omniperf profiling

- uses rocprof
- relies on application replay
- collects raw performance counters
- stores in CSV
- in addition, runs a set of MI200 microbenchmarks to acquire roofline data



omniperf Grafana™ Analyzer

- raw counters imported into MongoDB®
- visualization using the Grafana™ GUI
 - compiles performance metrics
 - provides visualization

omniperf standalone GUI Analyzer

- visualization without backend database

formatted text output (CLI)

- no visualization
- formatted console output

COMPONENTS

MongoDB®

- open-source NoSQL database system
- stores data in JSON-like documents
- scalable for handling large datasets
- well-suited for web applications
- <https://www.mongodb.com/>

Grafana™

- open-source and visualization platform
- widely used in DevOps and IT operations
- visualizes time-series data and metrics
- supports various data sources and plugins
- <https://grafana.com/>

INSTALLATION

OMNIPERF

```
# download a release from https://github.com/AMDResearch/omniperf/releases
wget https://github.com/AMDResearch/omniperf/releases/download/v1.0.10/omniperf-v1.0.10.tar.gz
tar xzf omniperf-v1.0.10.tar.gz
cd omniperf-1.0.10
```

```
# or clone the Github repository and checkout the dev branch
git clone https://github.com/AMDResearch/omniperf.git
cd omniperf
git checkout dev
```

```
# define top-level install path
export INSTALL_DIR=${HOME}/opt/omniperf/

# install python deps
python3 -m pip install -t ${INSTALL_DIR}/python-libs -r requirements.txt

# configure Omniperf for shared install
mkdir build
cd build cmake -DCMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX=${INSTALL_DIR} \
               -DPYTHON_DEPS=${INSTALL_DIR}/python-libs \
               -DMOD_INSTALL_PATH=${INSTALL_DIR}/modulefiles ..

# install
make install
```

prerequisites

- ROCm ($\geq 5.2.0$)
- CMake (≥ 3.19)
- Python™ (≥ 3.7)

INSTALLATION

LMOD SETUP

```
# set up Lmod
sudo apt install lmod
source /etc/profile.d/lmod.sh

# add the omniperf module to Lmod
module use $INSTALL_DIR/modulefiles
module avail

# load the omniperf module
module load omniperf

# check if module loaded
which omniperf

# check if omniperf runs
omniperf --version
```

using Lmod

```
export PATH=$INSTALL_DIR/bin:$PATH
export PYTHONPATH=$INSTALL_DIR/python-libs
```

without Lmod

INSTALLATION

MONGODB® / GRAFANA™

```
# install MongoDB for your OS
# https://www.mongodb.com/download-center/database-tools/releases/archive
wget https://fastdl.mongodb.org/tools/db/mongodb-database-tools-ubuntu2204-x86_64-100.8.0.deb
sudo apt install ./mongodb-database-tools-ubuntu2204-x86_64-100.8.0.deb

# create local directories and bind them to Docker volumes
sudo mkdir -p /usr/local/persist && cd /usr/local/persist/
sudo mkdir -p grafana-storage mongodb
sudo docker volume create --driver local --opt type=none --opt device=/usr/local/persist/grafana-storage --opt o=bind grafana-storage
sudo docker volume create --driver local --opt type=none --opt device=/usr/local/persist/mongodb --opt o=bind grafana-mongo-db

# install Docker packages
sudo install docker.io
sudo install docker-compose

# go to the omniperf repository cloned from Github
# build and launch Docker containers for MongoDB and Grafana
sudo docker-compose build
sudo docker-compose up -d
```

INSTALLATION

MONGODB® / GRAFANA™

```
# list Docker images
docker images

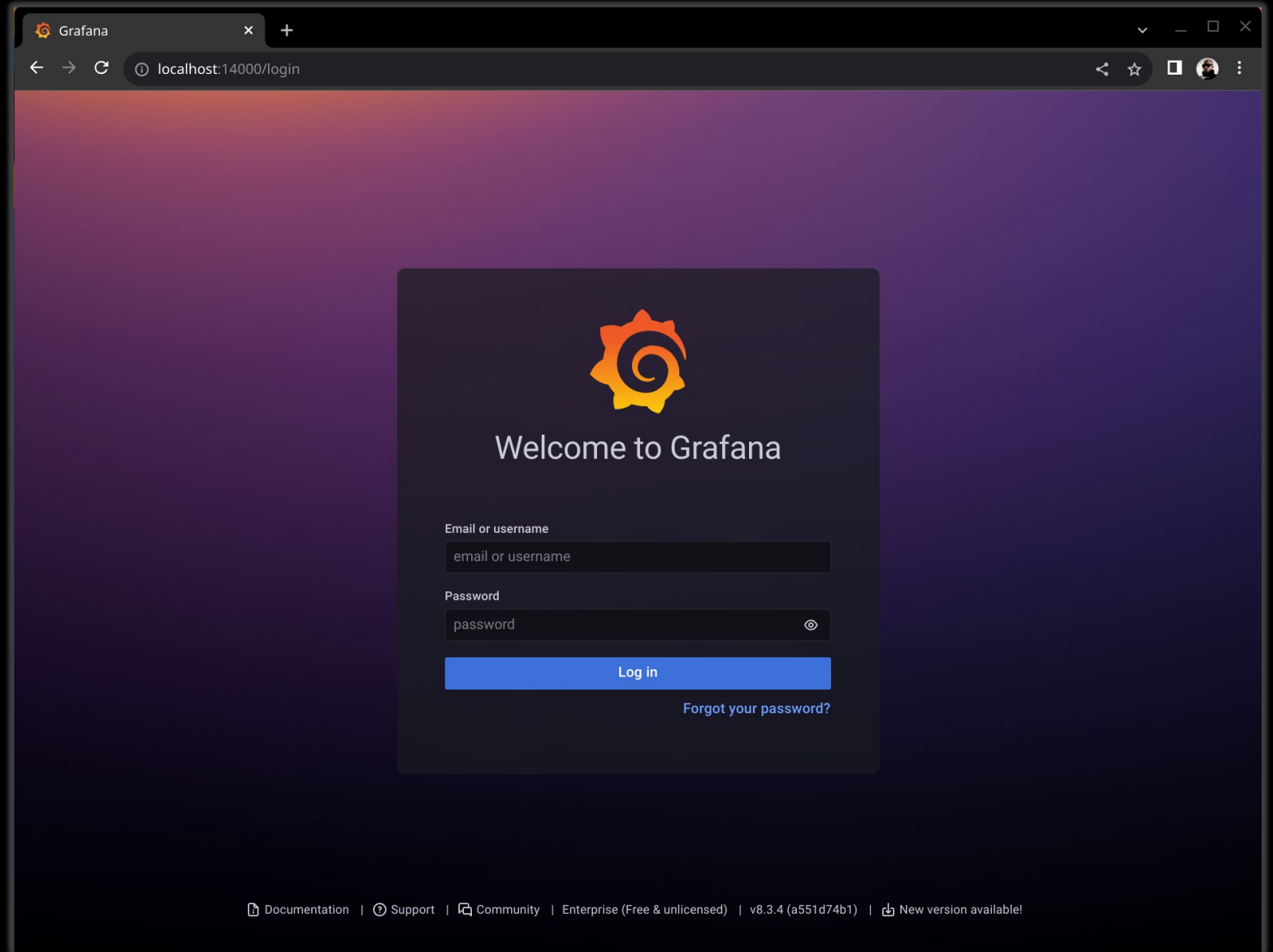
# list active Docker containers
docker ps
```

```
> ✎ ~ : bash — Konsole <3>
$ docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG          IMAGE ID       CREATED        SIZE
omniperf-grafana-v1.0 latest      6e266bf4277f  13 minutes ago 4.58GB
mongo                latest      9576663f05bb  2 weeks ago   736MB
ubuntu              20.04      6df894023726  7 weeks ago   72.8MB
$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                                                                 NAMES
a10c3ef758a2  omniperf-grafana-v1.0 "/docker-entrypoint...." About a minute ago Up About a minute 0.0.0.0:14000->4000/tcp, :::14000->4000/tcp omniperf-grafana-v1.0
d1527f3595c2  mongo         "docker-entrypoint.s..." About a minute ago Up About a minute 0.0.0.0:27018->27017/tcp, :::27018->27017/tcp mongo
$ █
```

INSTALLATION

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- open a browser
- go to, e.g., `http://localhost:14000/`
- username: admin
- password: admin



INSTALLATION

MONGODB® / GRAFANA™

go to settings

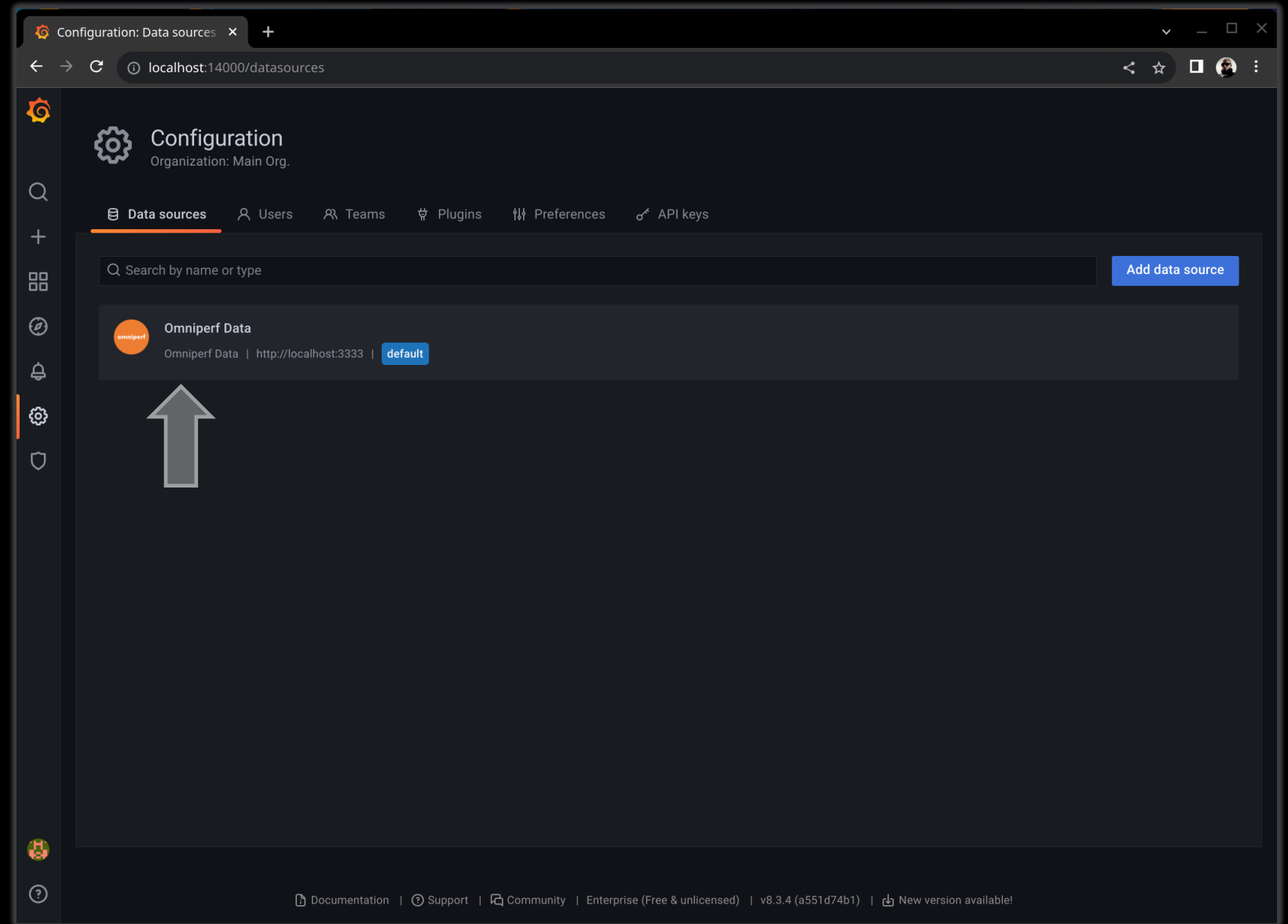


The screenshot shows the Grafana web interface in a browser window. The browser tab is titled "Home - Grafana" and the address bar shows "localhost:14000/?orgId=1". The main content area displays a "Welcome to Grafana" message with links for "Need help?", "Documentation", "Tutorials", "Community", and "Public Slack". Below this, there are three main sections: "Basic" (with a "Tutorial" link for "Data source and dashboards"), "Data sources" (with a link to "Add your first data source"), and "Dashboards" (with a link to "Create your first dashboard"). The left sidebar is open, showing the "Configuration" menu with options for "Data sources", "Users", "Teams", "Plugins", "Preferences", and "API keys". The "Basic" section also includes a "Remove this panel" link. The bottom of the page shows "localhost:14000/datasources" in the browser's address bar.

INSTALLATION

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chose Omniperf Data



INSTALLATION

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configure connection settings

- URL: `http://localhost:3333`
- MongoDB® URL:
`mongodb://temp:temp123@<host-ip>:27018/
admin?authSource=admin`
- Database Name: admin

get the <host-ip> from, e.g., `ifconfig`
(should start with 10)

Save & Test

Omniperf Data: Settings - G x +

localhost:14000/datasources/edit/gFzBoriSk

Settings

Name: Omniperf Data Default

HTTP

URL: http://localhost:3333

Access: Server (default) Help >

Allowed cookies: New tag (enter key to add)

Timeout: Timeout in seconds

Auth

Basic auth With Credentials

TLS Client Auth With CA Cert

Skip TLS Verify

Forward OAuth Identity

Custom HTTP Headers

+ Add header

MongoDB details

MongoDB URL: mongodb://temp:temp123@localhost:27018/admin?authSource=admin

Database Name: admin


Back Explore Delete Save & test

INSTALLATION

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The screenshot shows the 'Omniperf Data: Settings - Grafana' interface in a browser window. The URL is localhost:14000/datasources/edit/d7t_briZ. The interface is divided into several sections:

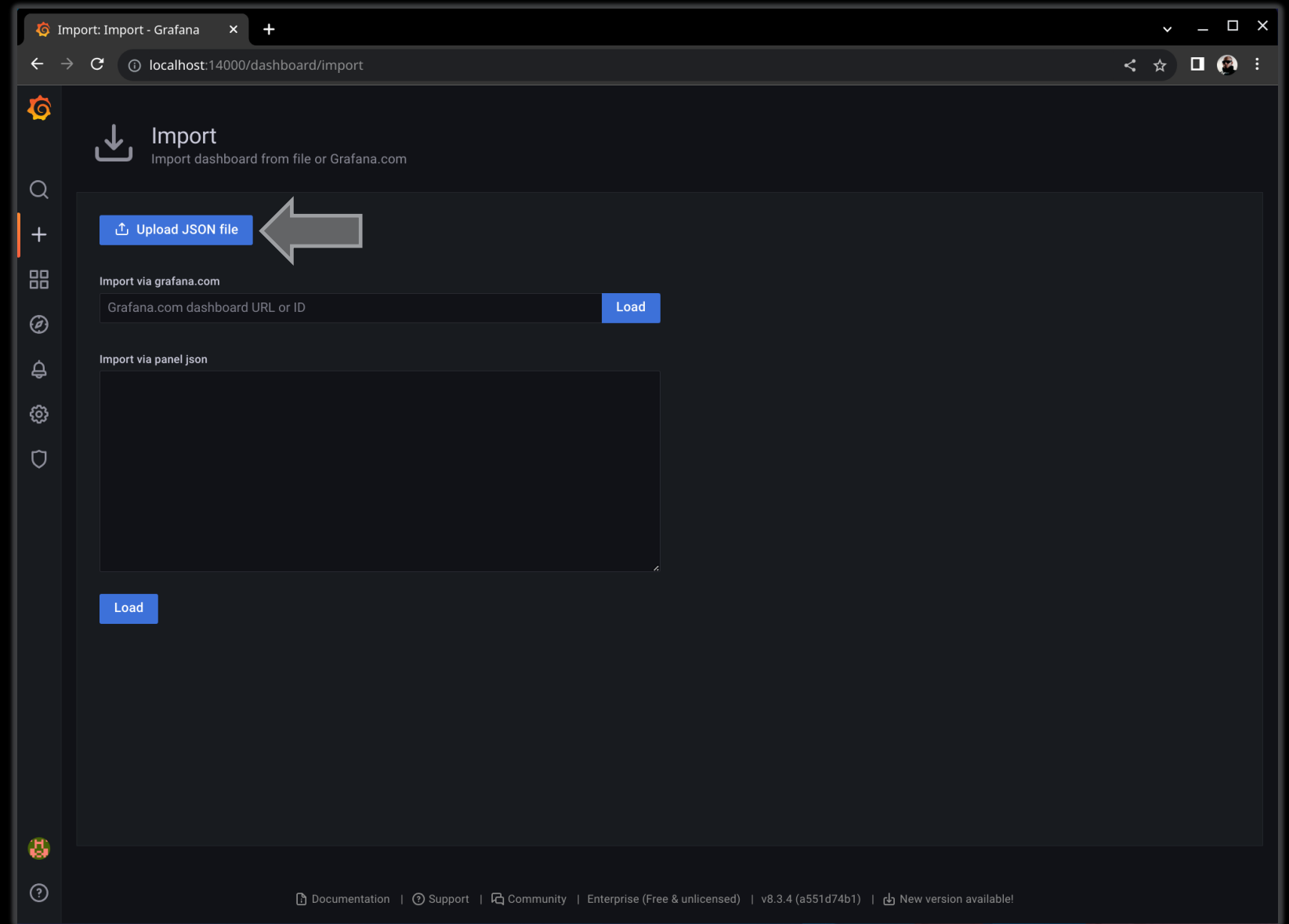
- HTTP:** Contains fields for URL (http://localhost:3333), Access (Server (default)), Allowed cookies (New tag (enter key to add)), and Timeout (Timeout in seconds).
- Auth:** Contains toggle switches for Basic auth, TLS Client Auth, Skip TLS Verify, and Forward OAuth Identity. It also includes 'With Credentials' and 'With CA Cert' options.
- Custom HTTP Headers:** Includes an '+ Add header' button.
- MongoDB details:** Contains fields for MongoDB URL (mongodb://temp:temp123@10.7.80.15:27018/admin?authSource=admin) and Database Name (admin).
- Connection Test:** A green checkmark icon and the text 'MongoDB Connection test OK' are displayed in a dark box.
- Navigation:** At the bottom, there are buttons for 'Back', 'Explore', 'Delete', and 'Save & test'.

if all goes well 

INSTALLATION

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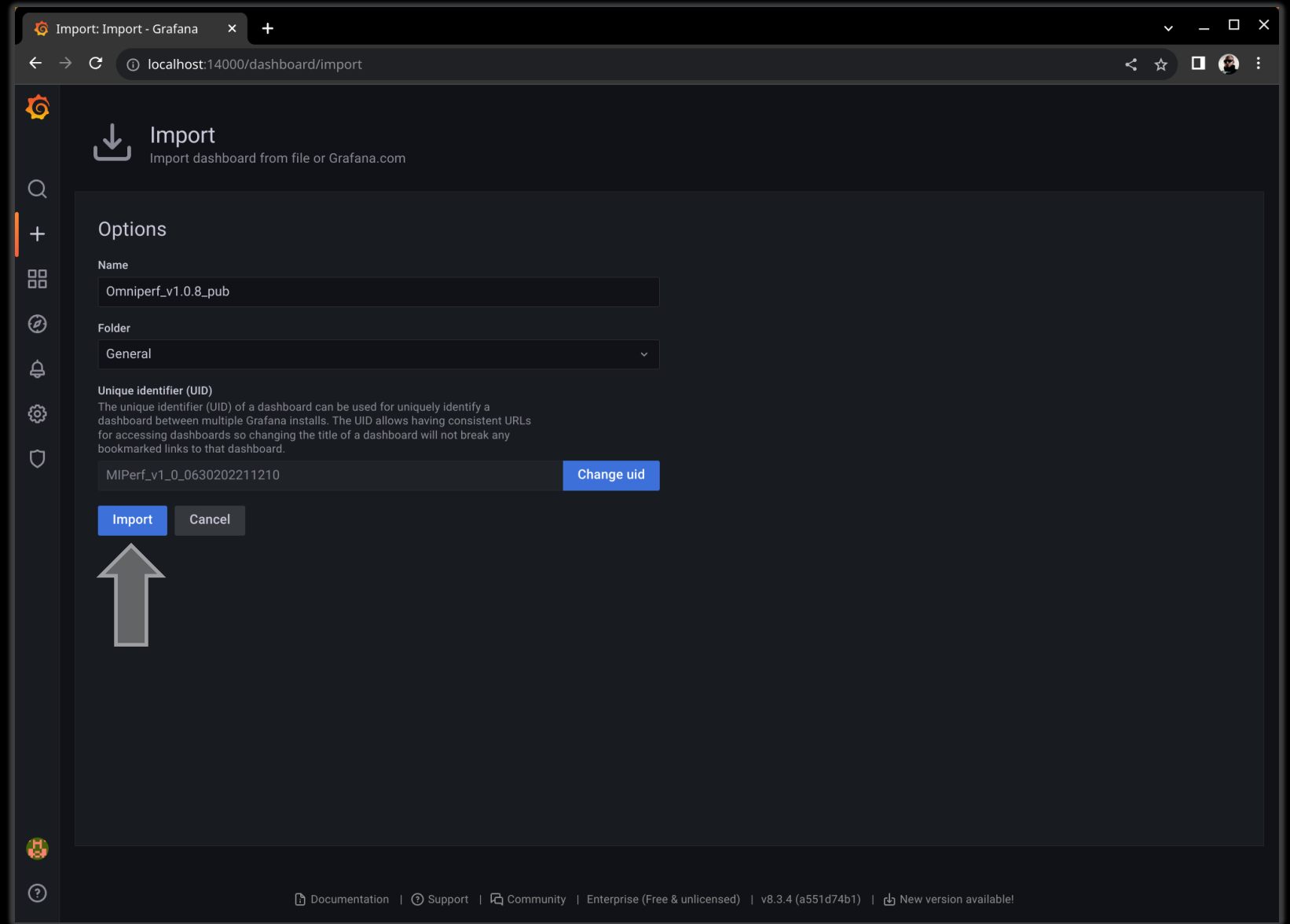
- go to Create (+) → Import
- click “Upload JSON file”
- import the dashboard file from the omniperf repository /dashboards/Omniperf_v1.0.8_pub.json



INSTALLATION

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- go to Create (+) → Import
- click “Upload JSON file”
- import the dashboard file from the omniperf repository /dashboards/Omniperf_v1.0.8_pub.json

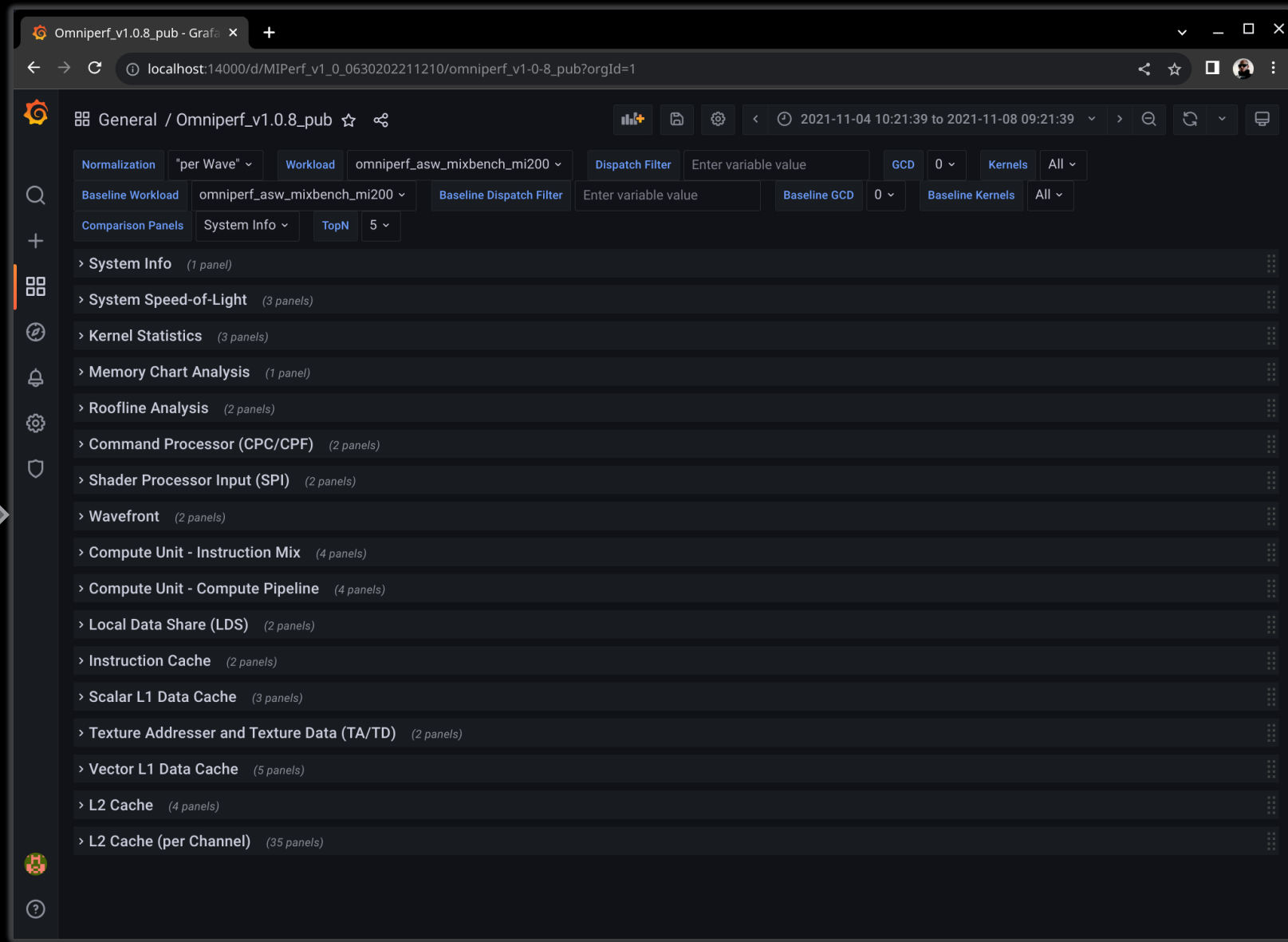


INSTALLATION

MONGODB® / GRAFANA™

if all goes well

tabs of the imported dashboard



BANDWIDTH BENCHMARK

SHIBUYA STREAM

```

> ✂
$ ./shibuya 1024 5 D0-C-D0-D0-1

128 CPUs
 4 NUMA nodes
   0: 135119589376, 21414617088
   1: 135282839552, 93575643136
   2: 135282839552, 53631971328
   3: 135264858112, 59299241984

 8 GPUs
 1 stream
   device 0      copy  device 0      device 0      host core 1
Bandwidth benchmarking...
min time:      0.001565
max time:      0.288477
end time:      5.000549

timestamp,D0-C-D0-D0-1,total
0.000000,10.749020,10.749020
1.000000,1355.507853,1355.507853
2.000000,1356.897926,1356.897926
3.000000,1357.835671,1357.835671
4.000000,1358.257349,1358.257349
5.000000,1354.968180,1354.968180

$ █

```

- <https://github.com/AMD-HPC/ShibuyaStream>
- bandwidth benchmark
 - GPU↔HBM
 - CPU↔DDR
 - GPU↔DDR
 - CPU↔HBM
- BabelStream workloads (copy, add, triad, ...)
- one MI250X GCD
- ~1.3 TBPS

COMPUTE BENCHMARK

CORAL GEMM

- <https://github.com/AMD-HPC/CoralGemm>
- matrix multiplication benchmark
- all precisions including FP16 and BF16
- complete GEMM API, including batched and strided
- runs by default on all devices in the system

```
> ✂
$ ./gemm R_32F R_32F R_32F R_32F OP_N OP_T 8640 8640 8640 8640 8640 8640 10 3
device_0_[GFLOPS] timestamp_[sec]
32030.54 0.87
32011.71 1.28
31969.95 1.68
31952.72 2.09
31924.75 2.49
31909.09 2.89
31896.84 3.30
$ █
```

- one MI250X GCD
- ~32 TFLOPS in FP32

COMPUTE BENCHMARK

CORAL GEMM

- <https://github.com/AMD-HPC/CoralGemm>
- matrix multiplication benchmark
- all precisions including FP16 and BF16
- complete GEMM API, including batched and strided
- runs by default on all devices in the system

```
(jakurzak)
$ ./gemm R_16F R_16F R_32F R_32F OP_N OP_T 25600 25600 25600 25600 25600 25600 3 5 ex
device_0_[GFLOPS] timestamp_[sec]
134115.63 1.68
134042.93 2.43
134011.07 3.18
133969.37 3.93
133765.49 4.68
133978.02 5.44
$ █
```

- one MI250X GCD
- ~134 TFLOPS in FP16

COMPUTE BENCHMARK

CORAL GEMM

```
omniperf profile -n coral_gemm_fp16 -- ./gemm ...
```

```
(jakurzak) 10.216.108.2 — Konsole
SQ_ACTIVE_INST_FLAT, SQ_INST_CYCLES_VMEM_WR, SQ_INST_CYCLES_VMEM_RD, SQ_INST_CYCLES_SMEM, SQ_INST_CYCLES_SALU, SQ_THREAD_CYCLES_VALU, SQ_IFETCH, SQ_LDS_BANK_CONFLICT, TOP_TCC_UC_ATOMIC_REQ
sum, TOP_TCC_CC_READ_REQ_sum, TOP_TCC_CC_WRITE_REQ_sum, TOP_TCC_CC_ATOMIC_REQ_sum, SPI_VWC_CSC_WR, SPI_RA_BULKY_CU_FULL_CSN, TCC_NORMAL_WRITEBACK_sum, TCC_ALL_TC_OP_WB_WRITEBACK_sum, TCC_NORM
AL_EVICT_sum, TCC_ALL_TC_OP_INV_EVICT_sum
device_0_[GFLOPS] timestamp_[sec]
31322.34 0.89
31294.38 1.30
31279.57 1.71
31263.32 2.13
31261.50 2.54
31255.07 2.95
31250.11 3.37
← one run

ROCPProfiler: 84 contexts collected, output directory /tmp/rpl_data_230921_143858_40153/input0_results_230921_143858
File '/root/apps/CoralGemm/src/workloads/coral_gemm_fp32/mi200/pmc_perf_8.csv' is generating
/root/apps/CoralGemm/src/workloads/coral_gemm_fp32/mi200/perfmon/pmc_perf_1.txt
RPL: on '230921_143902' from '/opt/room-5_3_0' in '/root/apps/CoralGemm/src'
RPL: profiling "" /gemm R_32F R_32F R_32F R_32F OP_N OP_T 8640 8640 8640 8640 8640 10 3""
RPL: input file '/root/apps/CoralGemm/src/workloads/coral_gemm_fp32/mi200/perfmon/pmc_perf_1.txt'
RPL: output dir '/tmp/rpl_data_230921_143902_40342'
RPL: result dir '/tmp/rpl_data_230921_143902_40342/input0_results_230921_143902'
ROCPProfiler: input from "/tmp/rpl_data_230921_143902_40342/input0.xml"
gpu_index =
kernel =
range =
27 metrics
SQ_TC_DATA_ATOMIC_REQ, SQ_TC_STALL, SQ_TC_REQ, SQ_DCACHE_REQ_READ_16, SQ_ICACHE_REQ, SQ_ICACHE_HITS, SQ_ICACHE_MISSES, SQ_ICACHE_MISSES_DUPLICATE, GRBM_SPI_BUSY, TOP_READ_TAGCONFLI
CT_STALL_CYCLES_sum, TOP_WRITE_TAGCONFLICT_STALL_CYCLES_sum, TOP_ATOMIC_TAGCONFLICT_STALL_CYCLES_sum, TOP_TA_TCP_STATE_READ_sum, TA_BUFFER_READ_WAVEFRONTS_sum, TA_BUFFER_WRITE_WAVEFRONTS_sum,
TD_SPI_STALL_sum, TD_LOAD_WAVEFRONT_sum, SPI_CSN_NUM_THREADGROUPS, SPI_CSN_WAVE, CPC_CPC_TC1U_BUSY, CPC_CPC_TC1U_IDLE, CPF_CPF_TC1U_BUSY, CPF_CPF_TC1U_STALL, TCC_NC_REQ_sum, TCC_UC_REQ_sum, TC
C_CC_REQ_sum, TCC_RW_REQ_sum
device_0_[GFLOPS] timestamp_[sec]
30969.21 0.90
30942.23 1.32
30918.49 1.73
30906.40 2.15
30892.43 2.57
30883.56 2.99
30888.40 3.41
← another run

ROCPProfiler: 84 contexts collected, output directory /tmp/rpl_data_230921_143902_40342/input0_results_230921_143902
File '/root/apps/CoralGemm/src/workloads/coral_gemm_fp32/mi200/pmc_perf_1.csv' is generating
/root/apps/CoralGemm/src/workloads/coral_gemm_fp32/mi200/perfmon/pmc_perf_2.txt
RPL: on '230921_143906' from '/opt/room-5_3_0' in '/root/apps/CoralGemm/src'
RPL: profiling "" /gemm R_32F R_32F R_32F R_32F OP_N OP_T 8640 8640 8640 8640 8640 10 3""
RPL: input file '/root/apps/CoralGemm/src/workloads/coral_gemm_fp32/mi200/perfmon/pmc_perf_2.txt'
RPL: output dir '/tmp/rpl_data_230921_143906_40531'
RPL: result dir '/tmp/rpl_data_230921_143906_40531/input0_results_230921_143906'
ROCPProfiler: input from "/tmp/rpl_data_230921_143906_40531/input0.xml"
gpu_index =
kernel =
range =
26 metrics
SQ_DCACHE_INPUT_VALID_READYB, SQ_DCACHE_ATOMIC, SQ_DCACHE_REQ_READ_8, SQ_DCACHE_REQ, SQ_DCACHE_HITS, SQ_DCACHE_MISSES, SQ_DCACHE_MISSES_DUPLICATE, SQ_DCACHE_REQ_READ_1, TOP_VOLATIL
E_sum, TCP_TOTAL_ACCESSES_sum, TCP_TOTAL_READ_sum, TCP_TOTAL_WRITE_sum, TA_BUFFER_ATOMIC_WAVEFRONTS_sum, TA_BUFFER_TOTAL_CYCLES_sum, TD_ATOMIC_WAVEFRONT_sum, TD_STORE_WAVEFRONT_sum, SPI_RA_REQ
_NO_ALLOC, SPI_RA_REQ_NO_ALLOC_CSN, CPC_CPC_STAT_STALL, CPC_UTCL1_STALL_ON_TRANSLATION, CPF_CPF_STAT_IDLE, CPF_CPF_TC1U_IDLE, TCC_REQ_sum, TCC_STREAMING_REQ_sum, TCC_HIT_sum, TCC_MISS_sum
device_0_[GFLOPS] timestamp_[sec]
30958.86 0.90
30934.61 1.32
30920.39 1.73
30910.43 2.15
30899.18 2.57
30883.79 2.99
30888.53 3.41
← another run

ROCPProfiler: 84 contexts collected, output directory /tmp/rpl_data_230921_143906_40531/input0_results_230921_143906
File '/root/apps/CoralGemm/src/workloads/coral_gemm_fp32/mi200/pmc_perf_2.csv' is generating
/root/apps/CoralGemm/src/workloads/coral_gemm_fp32/mi200/perfmon/SQ_LEVEL_WAVES.txt
```

one set of
counters

another set
of counters

another set
of counters

- profile the workload
- collect performance counters
- replay to collect many counters
- filtering options available

COMPUTE BENCHMARK

CORAL GEMM

```
omniperf profile -n coral_gemm_fp16 -- ./gemm ...
```

```
(jakurzak) 10.216.108.2 — Konsole
9 metrics
GRBM_COUNT, GRBM_GUI_ACTIVE, CPC_ME1_BUSY_FOR_PACKET_DECODE, SQ_CYCLES, SQ_WAVES, SQ_WAVE_CYCLES, SQ_BUSY_CYCLES, SQ_LEVEL_WAVES, SQ_ACCUM_PREV_HIRES
device_0 [GFLOPS] timestamp_[sec]
31751.38 0.88
31721.53 1.28
31696.46 1.69
31687.24 2.10
31687.61 2.50
31683.63 2.91
31675.04 3.32

ROCPProfiler: 84 contexts collected, output directory /tmp/rpl_data_230921_143910_40720/input0_results_230921_143910
File '/root/apps/CoralGemm/src/workloads/coral_gemm_fp32/mi200/SQ_LEVEL_WAVES.csv' is generating
/root/apps/CoralGemm/src/workloads/coral_gemm_fp32/mi200/perfmon/pmc_perf_6.txt
RPL: on '230921_143914' from '/opt/rocm-5.3.0' in '/root/apps/CoralGemm/src'
RPL: profiling "/gemm R_32F R_32F R_32F R_32F OP_N OP_T 8640 8640 8640 8640 10 3""
RPL: input file '/root/apps/CoralGemm/src/workloads/coral_gemm_fp32/mi200/perfmon/pmc_perf_6.txt'
RPL: output dir '/tmp/rpl_data_230921_143914_40909'
RPL: result dir '/tmp/rpl_data_230921_143914_40909/input0_results_230921_143914'
ROCPProfiler: input from "/tmp/rpl_data_230921_143914_40909/input0.xml"
  gpu_index =
  kernel =
  range =
  20 metrics
  SQ_INSTS_SMEM, SQ_INSTS_FLAT, SQ_INSTS_LDS, SQ_INSTS_GDS, SQ_INSTS_EXP_GDS, SQ_INSTS_BRANCH, SQ_INSTS_SENDSMSG, SQ_WAIT_ANY, TCP_TCC_WRITE_REQ_sum, TCP_TCC_ATOMI_WITH_RET_REQ_sum, TCP_TCC_ATOMI_WITHOUT_RET_REQ_sum, TCP_TCC_NC_READ_REQ_sum, TA_FLAT_WAVEFRONTS_sum, TA_FLAT_READ_WAVEFRONTS_sum, SPI_RA_BAR_CU_FULL_CSN, SPI_RA_TGLIM_CU_FULL_CSN, TCC_EA_ATOMI_sum, TCC_EA_RDREQ_sum, TCC_EA_RDREQ_32B_sum, TCC_EA_RD_UNCACHED_32B_sum
device_0 [GFLOPS] timestamp_[sec]
31146.40 0.89
31114.73 1.31
31093.46 1.72
31080.24 2.14
31072.21 2.55
31065.51 2.97
31065.15 3.39

ROCPProfiler: 84 contexts collected, output directory /tmp/rpl_data_230921_143914_40909/input0_results_230921_143914
File '/root/apps/CoralGemm/src/workloads/coral_gemm_fp32/mi200/pmc_perf_6.csv' is generating
KernelName shortening complete!
Empirical Roofline Calculation
Copyright © 2022 Advanced Micro Devices, Inc. All rights reserved.
Total detected GPU devices: 1
GPU Device 0: Profiling...
99% [|||||]
HBM BW, GPU ID: 0, workgroupSize:256, workgroups:2097152, experiments:100, traffic:8589934592 bytes, duration:6.2 ms, mean:1379.9 GB/sec, stdev=1.7 GB/sec
99% [|||||]
L2 BW, GPU ID: 0, workgroupSize:256, workgroups:8192, experiments:100, traffic:687194767360 bytes, duration:138.5 ms, mean:4960.1 GB/sec, stdev=4.7 GB/sec
99% [|||||]
L1 BW, GPU ID: 0, workgroupSize:256, workgroups:16384, experiments:100, traffic:26843545600 bytes, duration:2.9 ms, mean:9349.0 GB/sec, stdev=8.2 GB/sec
99% [|||||]
LDS BW, GPU ID: 0, workgroupSize:256, workgroups:16384, experiments:100, traffic:33554432000 bytes, duration:1.7 ms, mean:20148.4 GB/sec, stdev=25.9 GB/sec
99% [|||||]
Peak FLOPs (FP32), GPU ID: 0, workgroupSize:256, workgroups:16384, experiments:100, FLOP:274877906944, duration:12.677 ms, mean:21683.7 GFLOPS, stdev=5.0 GFLOPS
99% [|||||]
Peak FLOPs (FP64), GPU ID: 0, workgroupSize:256, workgroups:16384, experiments:100, FLOP:137438953472, duration:6.6 ms, mean:20818.923828.1 GFLOPS, stdev=5.0 GFLOPS
99% [|||||]
Peak MFMA FLOPs (BF16), GPU ID: 0, workgroupSize:256, workgroups:16384, experiments:100, FLOP:2147483648000, duration:12.2 ms, mean:175940.0 GFLOPS, stdev=78.2 GFLOPS
99% [|||||]
Peak MFMA FLOPs (F16), GPU ID: 0, workgroupSize:256, workgroups:16384, experiments:100, FLOP:2147483648000, duration:12.8 ms, mean:167834.8 GFLOPS, stdev=51.0 GFLOPS
99% [|||||]
Peak MFMA FLOPs (F32), GPU ID: 0, workgroupSize:256, workgroups:16384, experiments:100, FLOP:536870912000, duration:12.7 ms, mean:42269.0 GFLOPS, stdev=13.0 GFLOPS
99% [|||||]
Peak MFMA FLOPs (F64), GPU ID: 0, workgroupSize:256, workgroups:16384, experiments:100, FLOP:268435456000, duration:6.4 ms, mean:42057.5 GFLOPS, stdev=22.4 GFLOPS
99% [|||||]
Peak MFMA IOPs (I8), GPU ID: 0, workgroupSize:256, workgroups:16384, experiments:100, IOP:2147483648000, duration:12.6 ms, mean:170422.1 GOPS, stdev=30.2 GOPS
$
```

at the end

- build the roofline model of the device
- run synthetic benchmarks to measure
 - HBM bandwidth
 - L2 bandwidth
 - L1 bandwidth
 - LDS bandwidth
 - FLOPS
 - MFMA FLOPS



GRAFANA™

SHIBUYA STREAM

- go to Grafana™
- select workload (shibuya add)
- select kernel (add_kernel)
- explore tabs

The screenshot shows the Grafana web interface for the 'Omniperf_v1.0.8_pub' dashboard. The browser address bar shows the URL: localhost:14000/d/MIPerf_v1_0_063020221121/omniperf_v1-0-8_pub?orgId=1&var-normUnit="per%20Wave"&var-L2Banks=32&var-numSE=8&var-numC... The dashboard title is 'General / Omniperf_v1.0.8_pub'. The 'Workload' dropdown is set to 'omniperf_coe_shibuya_stream_add_mi200'. The 'Kernel' dropdown is set to 'DeviceStream<double, 1, add_kernel(double const*, double const*, doub...'. The 'Baseline GCD' is set to '0'. The 'Baseline Kernels' are set to 'All'. The 'Comparison Panels' are set to 'System Info'. The 'TopN' is set to '5'. The dashboard contains a list of panels: System Info (1 panel), System Speed-of-Light (3 panels), Kernel Statistics (3 panels), Memory Chart Analysis (1 panel), Roofline Analysis (2 panels), Command Processor (CPC/CPF) (2 panels), Shader Processor Input (SPI) (2 panels), Wavefront (2 panels), Compute Unit - Instruction Mix (4 panels), Compute Unit - Compute Pipeline (4 panels), Local Data Share (LDS) (2 panels), Instruction Cache (2 panels), Scalar L1 Data Cache (3 panels), Texture Addresser and Texture Data (TA/TD) (2 panels), Vector L1 Data Cache (5 panels), L2 Cache (4 panels), and L2 Cache (per Channel) (35 panels). A large grey arrow points to the 'Workload' dropdown menu.

GRAFANA™

SHIBUYA STREAM

System Info

System Info	
Metric	Current
Date	Thu Sep 21 15:27:03 2023 (EDT)
App Command	./shibuya 1024 5 D0-A-D0-D0-D0-1
Host Name	272bbd5b5a07
Host CPU	AMD Eng Sample: 100-000000248-08_35/21_N
Host Distro	Ubuntu 20.04.6 LTS
Host Kernel	5.9.1-amdsos-build32-1+
ROCm Version	5.3.0-63
GFX SoC	mi200
GFX ID	gfx90a
Total SEs	8
Total SQCs	56
Total CUs	110
SIMDs/CU	4
Max Wavefronts Occupancy Per CU	32
Max Workgroup Size	1,024
L1Cache per CU (KB)	16
L2Cache (KB)	8,192

- time & date
- command
- OS version
- ROCm version
- hardware specs
 - no. SEs
 - no. CUs
 - no. SIMDs/CU
 - cache sizes
 - etc.

GRAFANA™

SHIBUYA STREAM

System Speed-of-Light

Metric	Speed of Light			
	Avg	Unit	Theoretical Max	Pct-of-Peak
VALU FLOPs	52	GFLOP	23,936	0%
VALU IOPs	367	GIOP	23,936	2%
MFMA FLOPs (BF16)	0	GFLOP	95,744	0%
MFMA FLOPs (F16)	0	GFLOP	191,488	0%
MFMA FLOPs (F32)	0	GFLOP	47,872	0%
MFMA FLOPs (F64)	0	GFLOP	47,872	0%
MFMA IOPs (Int8)	0	GIOP	191,488	0%
Active CUs	110	CUs	110	100%
SALU Util	3	pct	100	3%
VALU Util	6	pct	100	6%
MFMA Util	0	pct	100	0%
VALU Active Threads/Wave	64	Threads	64	100%
IPC - Issue	1	Instr/cycle	5	20%
LDS BW	0	GB/sec	23,936	0%
LDS Bank Conflict		Conflicts/access	32	
Instr Cache Hit Rate	100	pct	100	100%
Instr Cache BW	262	GB/s	6,093	4%
Scalar L1D Cache Hit Rate	100	pct	100	100%
Scalar L1D Cache BW	210	GB/s	6,093	3%
Vector L1D Cache Hit Rate	50	pct	100	50%
Vector L1D Cache BW	2,514	GB/s	11,968	21%
L2 Cache Hit Rate	31	pct	100	31%
L2-Fabric Read BW	838	GB/s	1,638	51%
L2-Fabric Write BW	418	GB/s	1,638	26%
L2-Fabric Read Latency	850	Cycles		
L2-Fabric Write Latency	557	Cycles		
Wave Occupancy	2,754	Wavefronts	3,520	78%

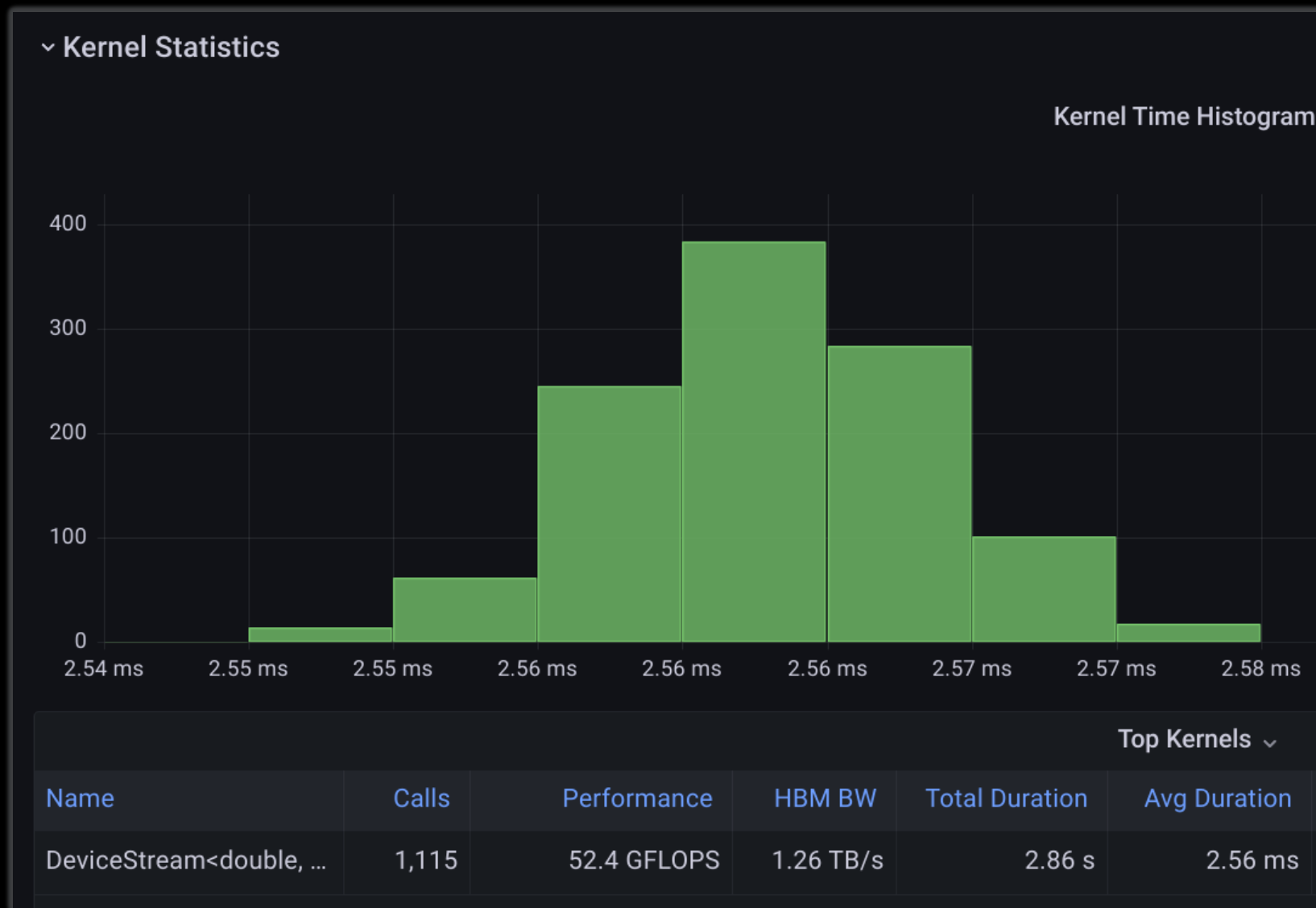
hardware utilization

- CUs
- threads/wave
- cache hit rates
- etc.

GRAFANA™

SHIBUYA STREAM

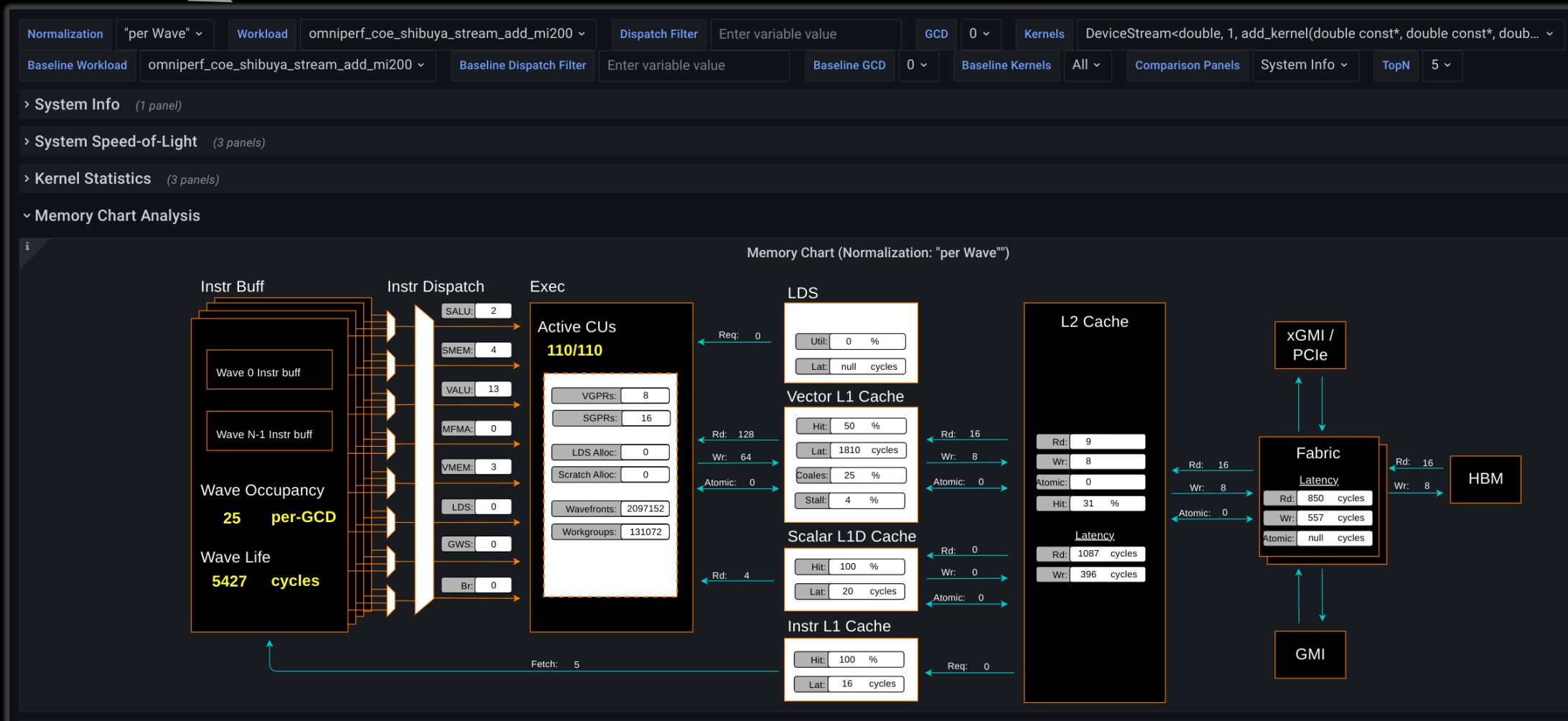
- kernel time histogram
- Gaussian distribution
- 2.55 – 2.58 ms
- number of calls
- GFLOPS
- bandwidth
- total duration
- average duration



GRAFANA™ SHIBUYA STREAM

- "per Wave"
- "per Cycle"
- "per Sec"
- "per Kernel"

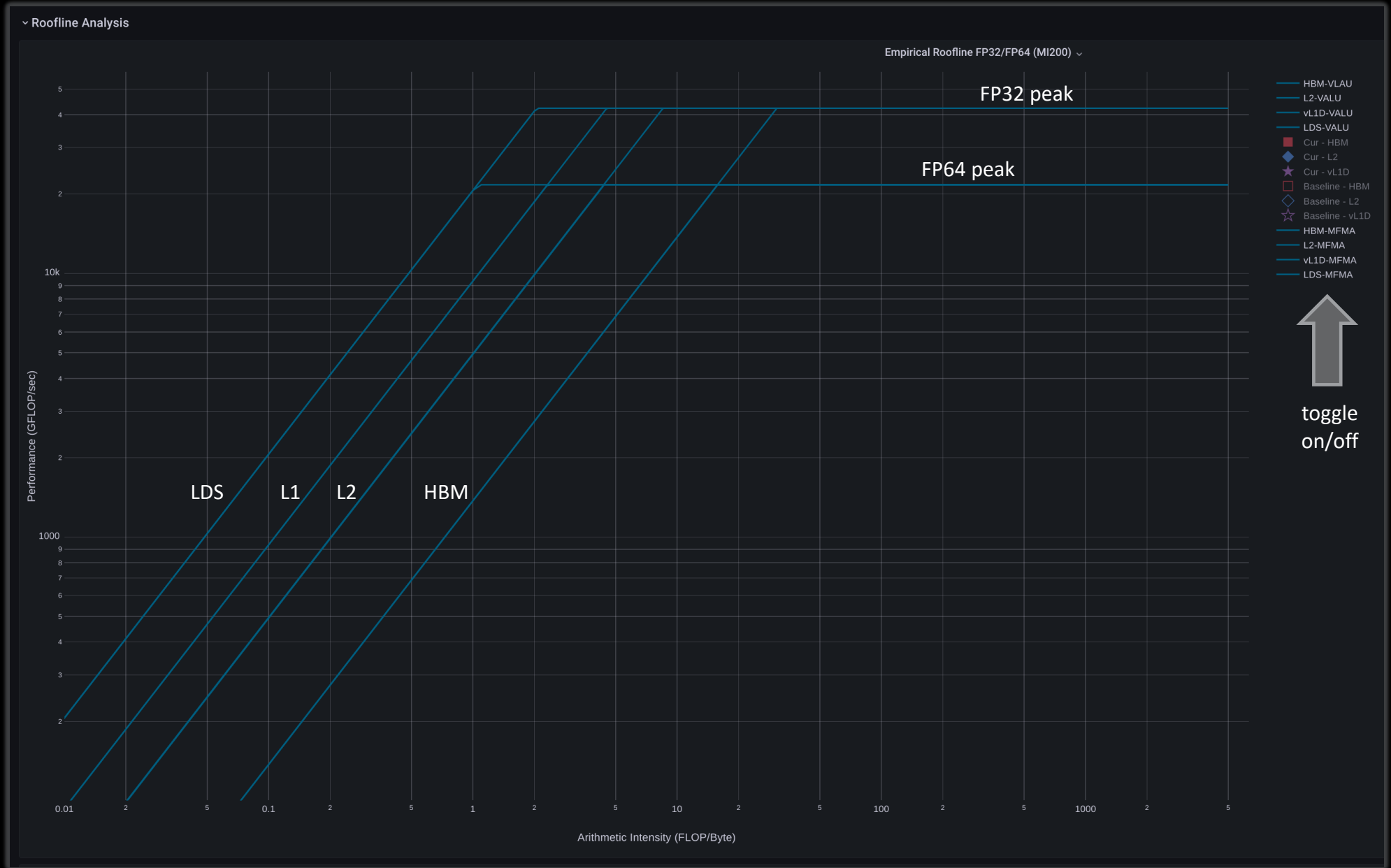
- traffic across the memory system
- normalized per wave / cycle / sec / kernel



GRAFANA™ ROOFLINE

performance (GFLOPS)

- performance vs arithmetic intensity
- check if kernels are BW or FP limited

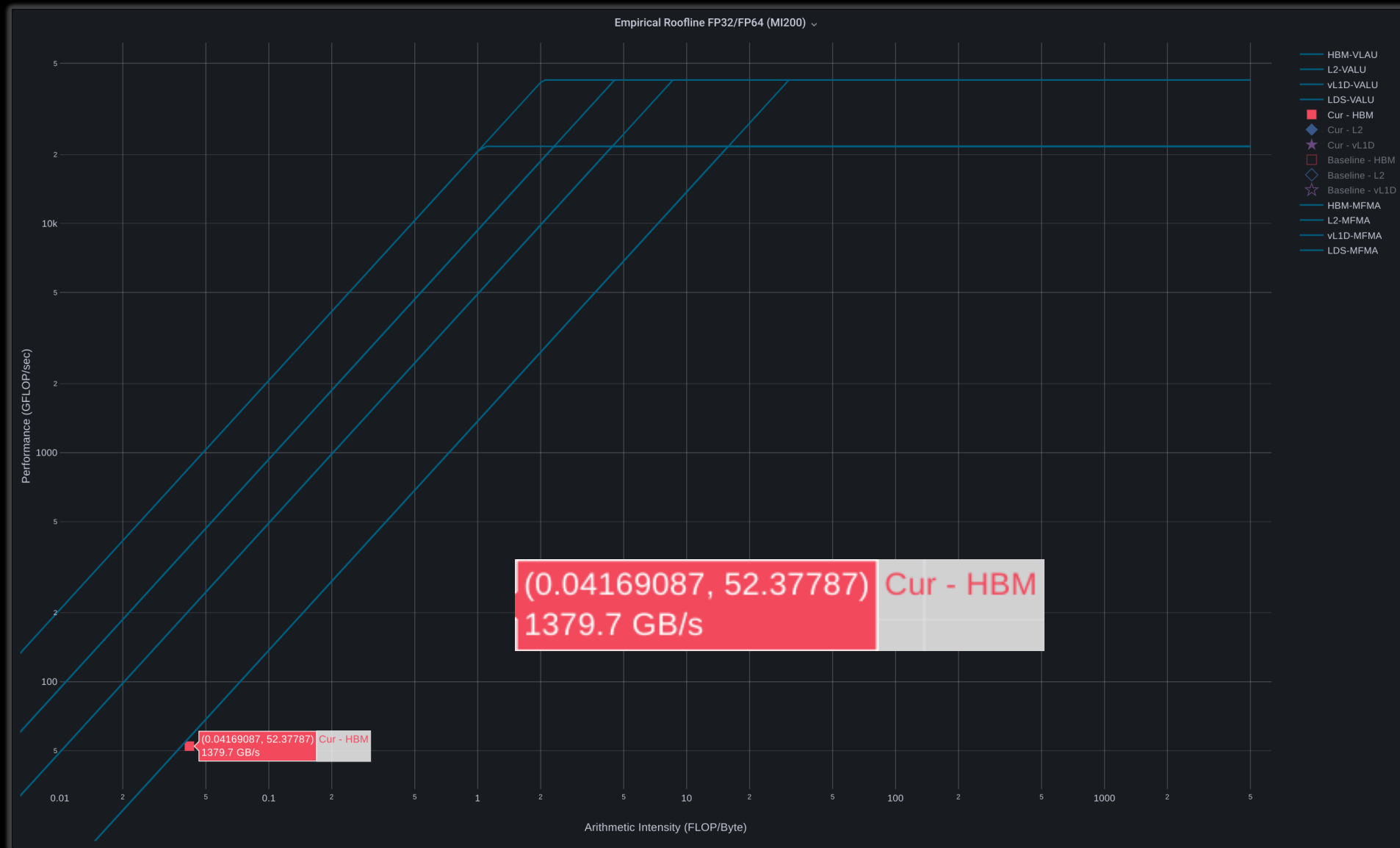


arithmetic intensity (FLOPS/byte)

ROOFLINE

SHIBUYA STREAM

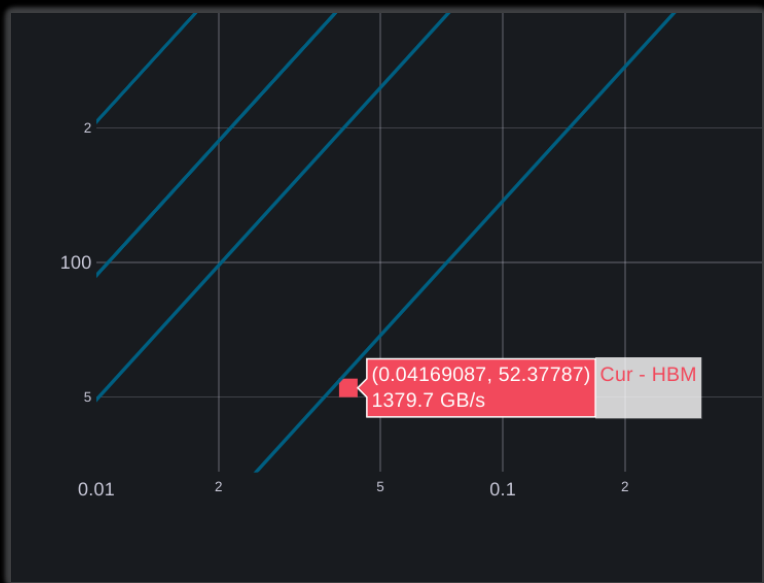
- add in HBM
- $c[i]=a[i]+b[i]$
- 24 bytes/FLOP
- 0.04 FLOPS/byte
- HBM-bound
- 52 GFLOPS



ROOFLINE

SHIBUYA STREAM

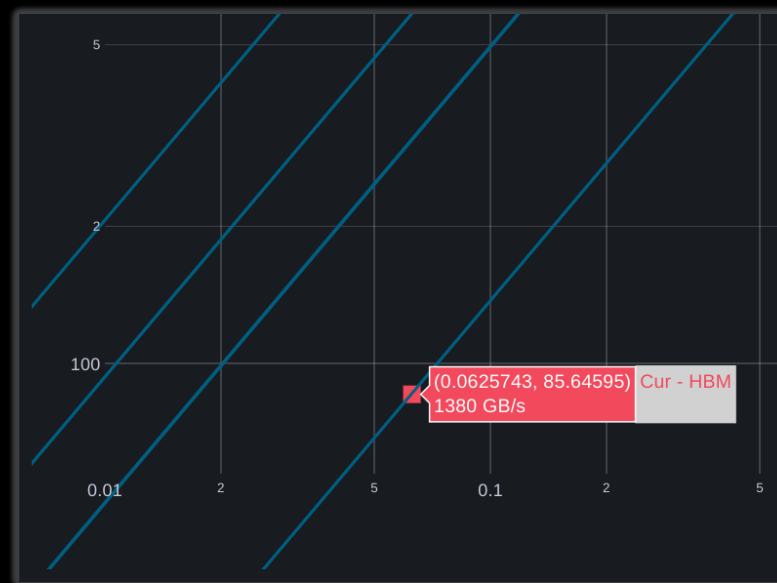
- add
- $c[i]=a[i]+b[i]$
- 0.04 FLOPS/byte
- 52 GFLOPS



- triad
- $c[i]=alpha*a[i]+b[i]$
- 0.08 FLOPS/byte
- 104 GFLOPS



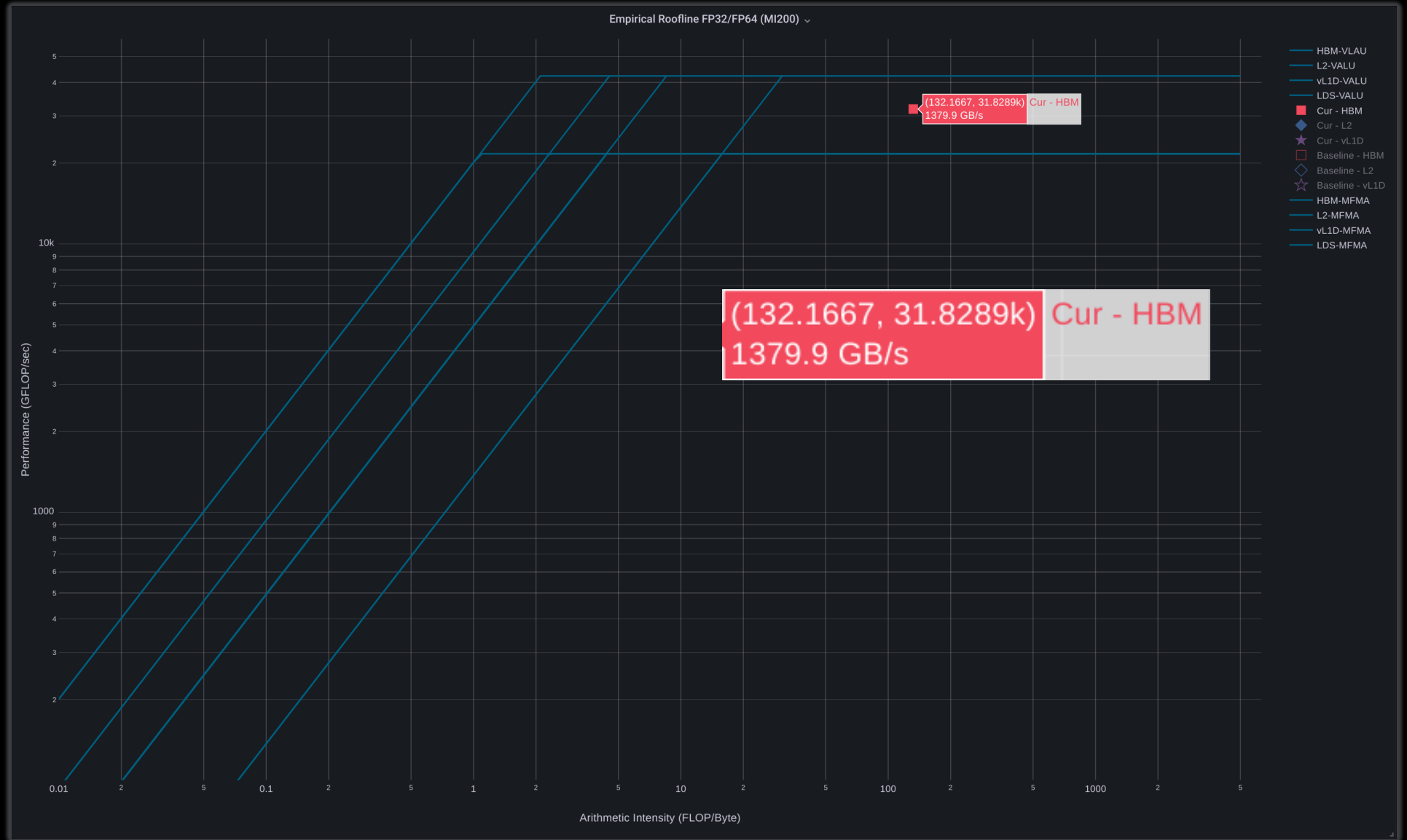
- multiply
- $b[i]=alpha*a[i]$
- 0.06 FLOPS/byte
- 85 GFLOPS



ROOFLINE

CORAL GEMM

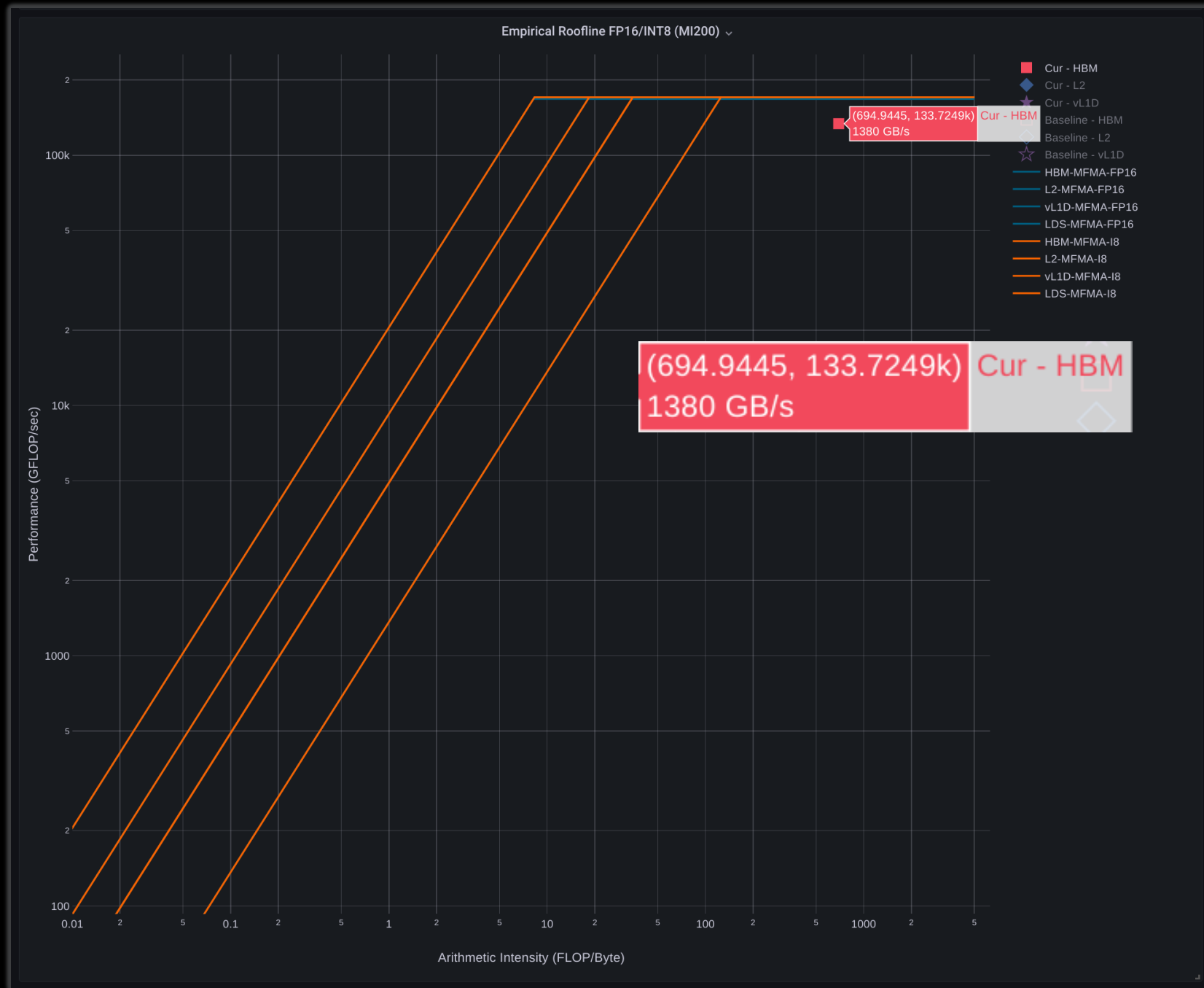
- GEMM in FP32
- 132 FLOPS/byte
- ~32 TFLOPS
- compute-bound



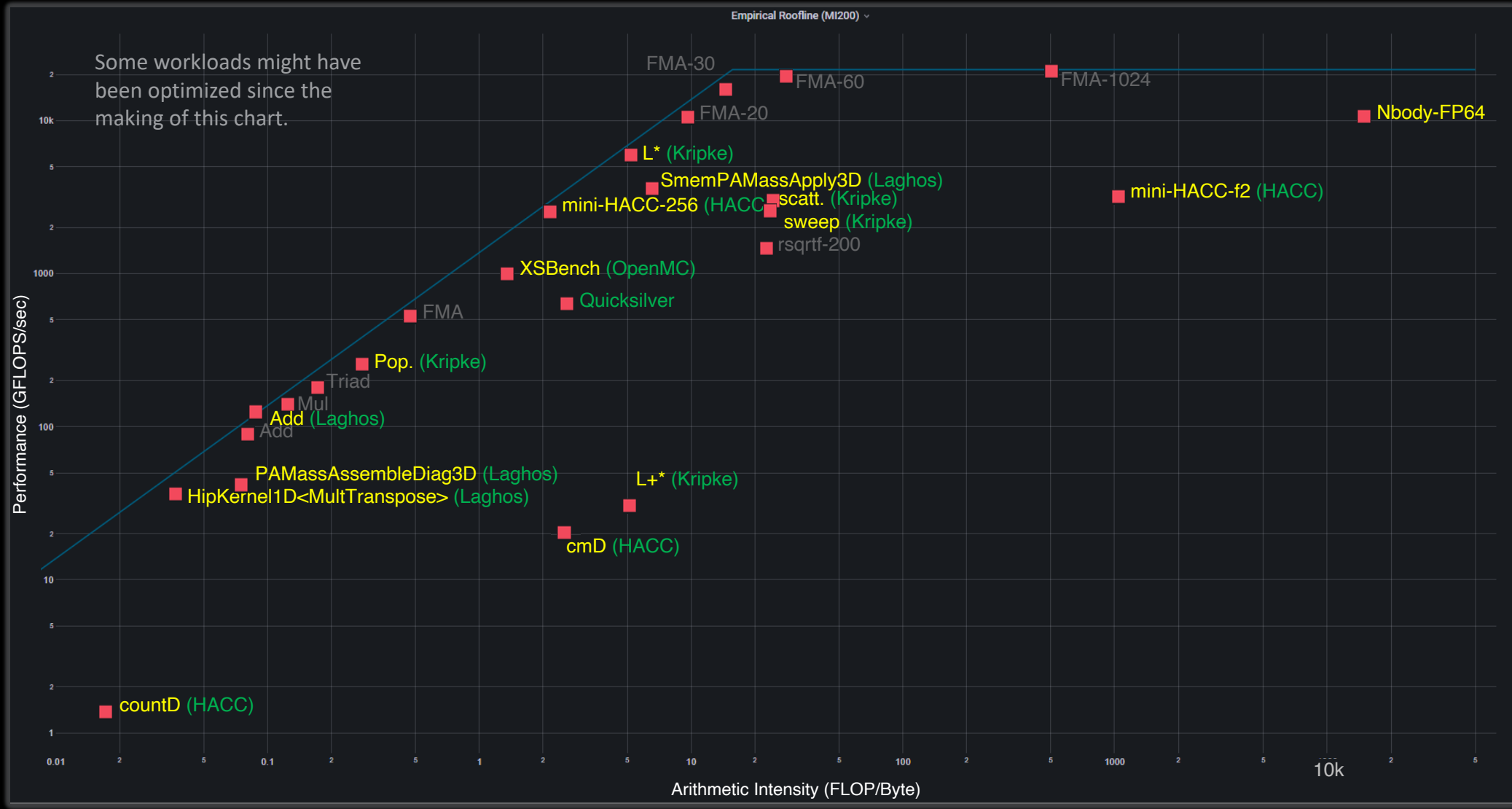
ROOFLINE

CORAL GEMM

- GEMM in FP16
- 695 FLOPS/byte
- ~134 TFLOPS
- compute-bound



ROOFLINE ANALYSIS

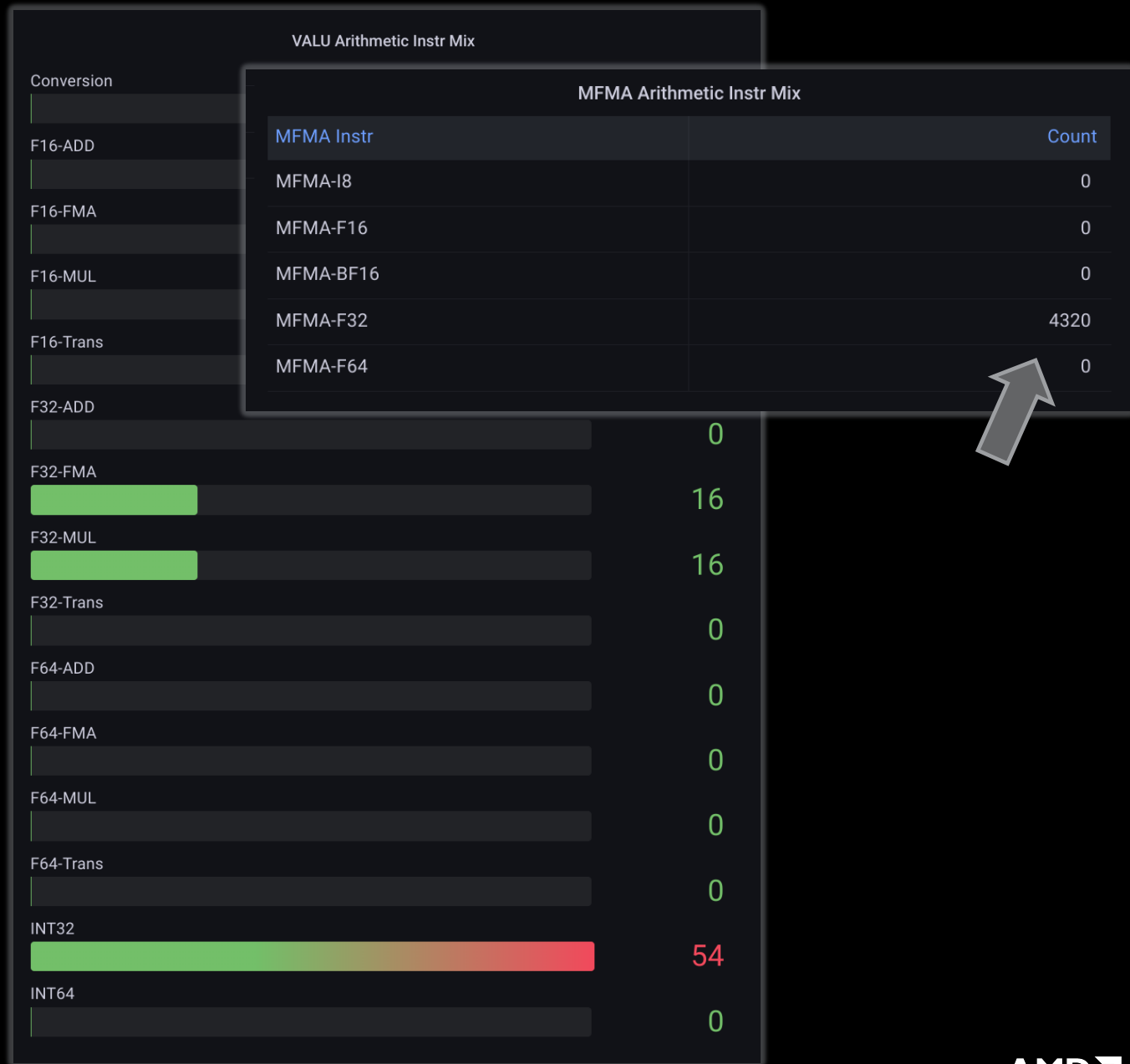
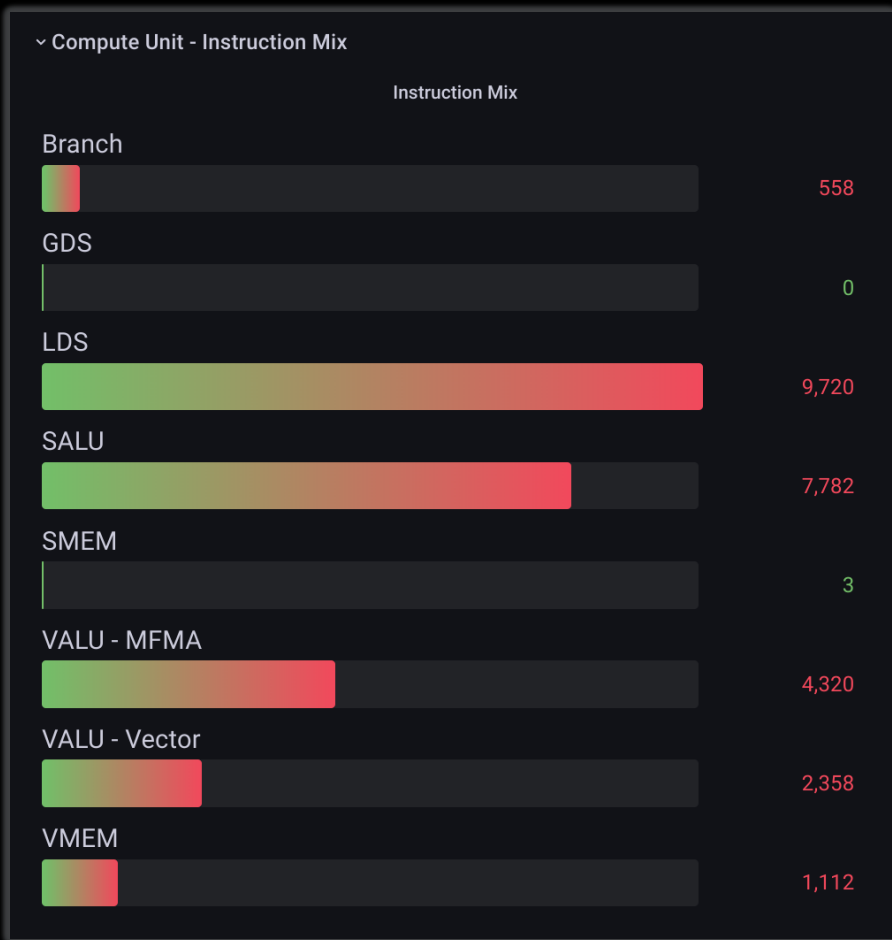


synthetic workload
proxy app
full app

INSTRUCTION MIX

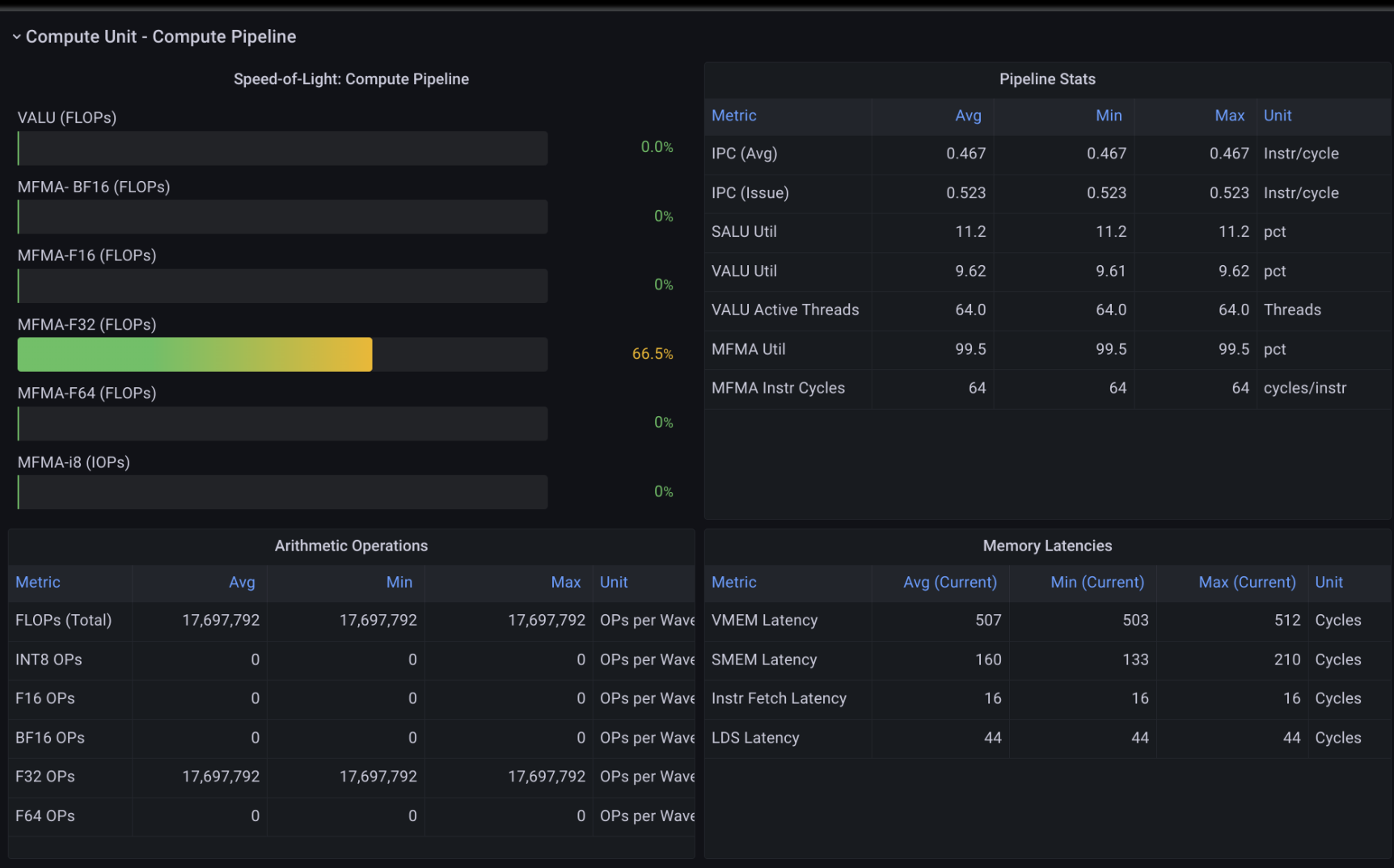
CORAL GEMM FP32

"per Wave"
"per Cycle"
"per Sec"
"per Kernel"



COMPUTE PIPELINE

CORAL GEMM FP32



- pipeline utilization
- memory latencies
- etc.

LOCAL DATA SHARE

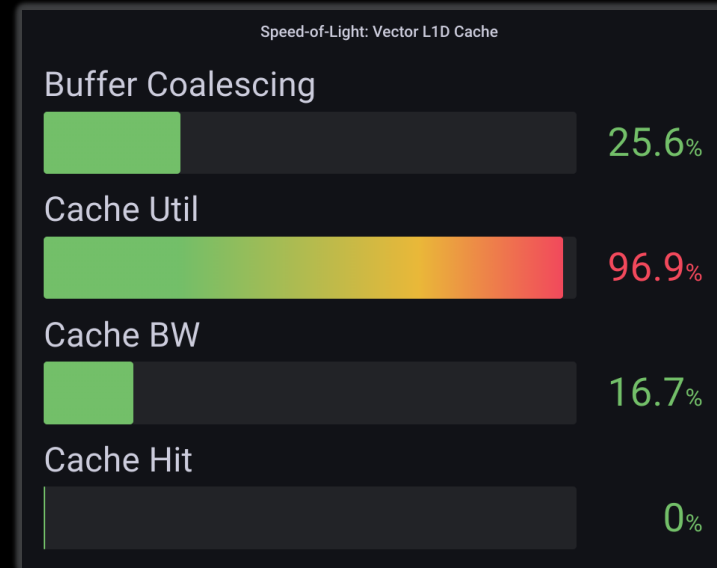
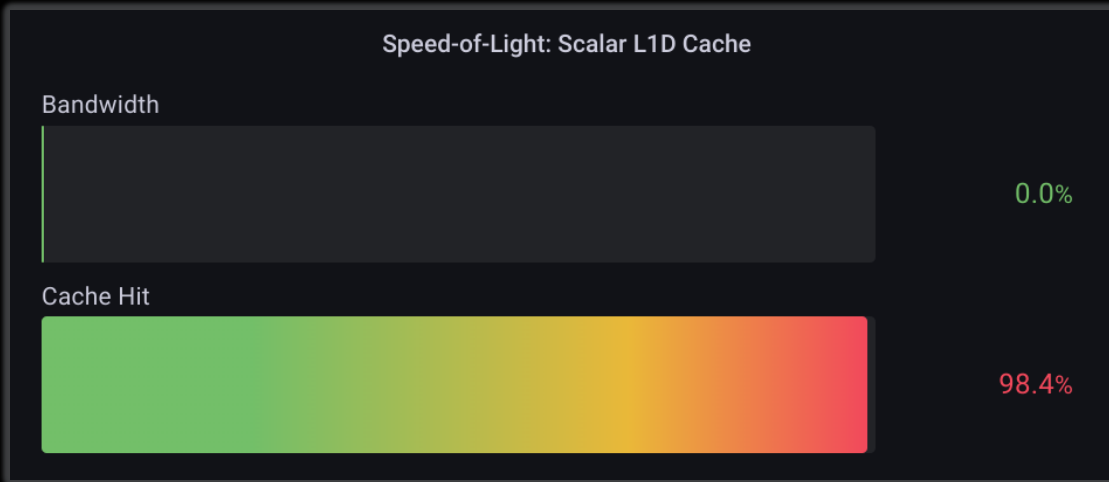
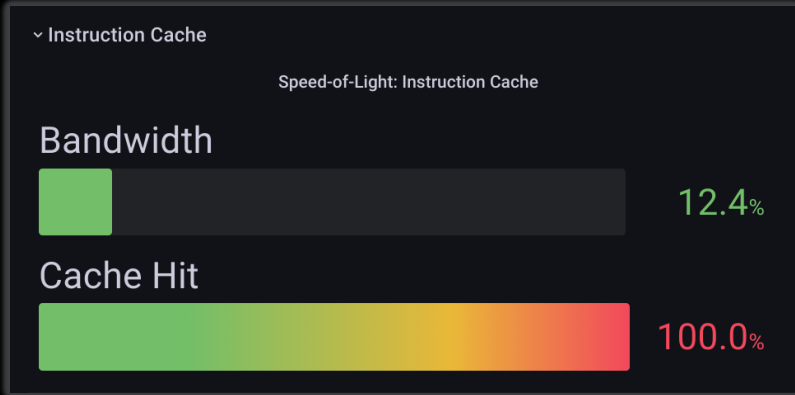
CORAL GEMM FP32



- LDS bank conflicts
- LDS latency
- etc.

CACHES

CORAL GEMM FP32



- instruction cache
- scalar L1 data
- vector L1 data
- L2

STAND-ALONE GUI

```
omniperf analyze -p workloads/coral_gemm_fp32/mi200/ --gui
```

```
> ✂ Desktop : python3 — Konsole
$ ~/opt/omniperf/bin/omniperf analyze -p workloads/coral_gemm_fp32/mi200/ --gui

-----
Analyze
-----

Dash is running on http://0.0.0.0:8050/

* Serving Flask app 'omniperf_analyze.omniperf_analyze'
* Debug mode: off
WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment. Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Running on all addresses (0.0.0.0)
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:8050
* Running on http://10.254.96.21:8050
Press CTRL+C to quit
█
```


STAND-ALONE GUI

```
omniperf analyze -p workloads/coral_gemm_fp32/mi200/ --gui
```

```
> ✂
$ ~/opt/omniperf/bin/omniperf analyze -p workloads/coral_gemm_f
```

Analyze

Dash is running on <http://0.0.0.0:8050/>

```
* Serving Flask app 'omniperf_analyze.omniperf_analyze'
* Debug mode: off
```

WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production environment.

```
* Running on all addresses (0.0.0.0)
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:8050
* Running on http://10.254.96.21:8050
```

Press CTRL+C to quit

Dash
Not secure | 0.0.0.0:8050

Menu
NORMALIZATION: per_wave
GCD: ALL
DISPATCH FILTER: ALL
TOP N: 10

KERNELS: [Cijk_Ailk_Bjlk_SB_MT64x64x16_MI32x32x2x1_SN_1LDSB0_APM1_ABV0_ACED0_AF0EM1_AF1EM1_AMAS0_ASGT_ASAE01_ASCE01_ASEM1_A](#) [Report Bug](#)

10. Compute Units - Instruction Mix

10.1 Instruction Mix

Metric	# of instr per wave
GDS	~100
Branch	~100
SMEM	~100
SALU	~8000
VALU - MFMA	~5000
LDS	~10000
VMEM	~1000
VALU - Vector	~2000

10.2 VALU Arithmetic Instr Mix

Metric	# of instr per wave
Conversion	~15
F64-Trans	~15
F64-FMA	~15
F64-MUL	~15
F64-ADD	~15
F32-Trans	~15
F32-FMA	~15
F32-MUL	~15
F32-ADD	~15
F16-Trans	~15
F16-FMA	~15
F16-MUL	~15
F16-ADD	~15
INT64	~15
INT32	~50

10.3 VMEM Instr Mix

type	Count
Buffer Instr	1112.00
Buffer Read	1096.00
Buffer Write	16.00
Buffer Atomic	0.00
Flat Instr	0.00
Flat Read	0.00
Flat Write	0.00
Flat Atomic	0.00

10.4 MFMA Arithmetic Instr Mix

type	Count
MFMA - I8	0.00
MFMA - F16	0.00
MFMA - BF16	0.00
MFMA - F32	4320.00
MFMA - F64	0.00

COMMAND LINE INTERFACE

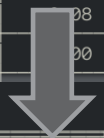
```
omniperf analyze -p workloads/coral_gemm_fp32/mi200/ --
```

2. System Speed-of-Light 2.1 Speed-of-Light

Index	Metric	Value	Unit	Peak	PoP
2.1.0	VALU FLOPs	19.85	Gflop	23936.0	0.08
2.1.1	VALU IOPs	62.84	Giop	23936.0	0.26
2.1.2	MFMA FLOPs (BF16)	0.00	Gflop	191488.0	0.0
2.1.3	MFMA FLOPs (F16)	0.00	Gflop	191488.0	0.0

11. Compute Units - Compute Pipeline 11.1 Speed-of-Light

Index	Metric	Value	Unit
11.1.0	valu_flops_pop	0.08	Pct of peak
11.1.1	mfa_flops_bf16_pop	0.00	Pct of peak



0. Top Stat

	KernelName	Count	Sum(ns)	Mean(ns)	Median(ns)	Pct
0	Cijk_Ailk_Bjlk_SB_MT64x64x16_MI32x32x2x1_SN_1LDSB0_APM1_ABV0_ACED0_AF0EM1_AF1EM1_AMAS0_ASQT_ASAT01_ASCE01_ASEM1_AAC0...	80.00	3242761336.00	40534516.70	40562891.50	99.62
1	void generate_kernel(float, uniform_distribution >(xorwow_engine*, unsigned int, float*, unsigned long, uniform_distr...	3.00	10966457.00	3655485.67	3646418.00	0.34
2	init_engines_kernel(xorwow_engine*, unsigned int, unsigned long long, unsigned long long)	1.00	1469288.00	1469288.00	1469288.00	0.05

47872.0	63.31
47872.0	0.0
191488.0	0.0
110.0	100.0
100.0	11.67
100.0	11.18
100.0	94.78
64.0	99.66
5.0	10.91
23936.0	23.79
access	32.0 0.03
100.0	100.0
6092.8	12.75
100.0	99.85
6092.8	0.25
100.0	0.31
11968.0	16.19
100.0	87.29
1638.4	13.57
1638.4	2.21
3520.0	48.83
3046.4	12.75

	Min	Max	Unit
	0.47	1.26	Instr/cycle
	0.52	1.00	Instr/cycle
	0.75	72.42	Pct
	0.61	47.64	Pct
	0.09	64.00	Threads
	0.00	99.54	Pct
11.2.6	MFMA Instr Cycles	64.00	64.00 Cycles/instr

11.3 Arithmetic Operations

Index	Metric	Avg	Min	Max	Unit
11.3.0	FLOPs (Total)	16881080.29	0.00	17697792.00	Ops per wave
11.3.1	INT8 OPs	0.00	0.00	0.00	Ops per wave
11.3.2	F16 OPs	0.00	0.00	0.00	Ops per wave
11.3.3	BF16 OPs	0.00	0.00	0.00	Ops per wave
11.3.4	F32 OPs	16881080.29	0.00	17697792.00	Ops per wave
11.3.5	F64 OPs	0.00	0.00	0.00	Ops per wave

OTHER CAPABILITIES

- filtering
 - by kernel
 - by dispatch
 - by IP block
- roofline only

QUESTIONS?

<https://amdresearch.github.io/omniperf/>

```
# general usage help
omniperf --help

# profiling usage help
omniperf profile --help

# database interactions help
omniperf database --help

# analysis help
omniperf analyze --help
```

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